DESTINATION
summer
SUMMER 2019 CATALOG
DISCOVER THE DIFFERENCE A SUMMER CAN MAKE.

SUMMER IS A SEASON WHEN MAGIC COMES TO LIFE.

It’s when the exuberance of youth is on full display as children are free to wander, exploring wondrous destinations near and far.

Summer also proves to be the perfect time for children to travel great distances in a much different way. They are able to experience a freedom that allows them to explore the far reaches of their intellect and the great depth of their imaginations wherever their summer journey takes them.

Laurel Springs School’s summer program provides high school students with the unique opportunity to create flexibility in their academic schedule. They can get a jump on fulfilling graduation requirements, continue exploring an area of interest, discover a new passion, or all of the above!

With more than 100 challenging College Prep, Honors/AP, World Language, and elective courses, students are able to gain insights into different subject areas while enhancing skills like time management, critical thinking, and self-advocacy. Our courses are taught by knowledgeable faculty members who come from a wide range of backgrounds and are located in countries all over the world, meaning students become part of a global community of learners.

We encourage you to discover the difference this summer can make by making Laurel Springs one of this year’s destinations. We’ll see you there.

CALL OUR ADMISSIONS TEAM  (800) 377-5890

Accreditation by AdvancED and WASC ensures full reciprocity of credits that students earn from Laurel Springs.

Laurel Springs School is committed to providing a fine education to all of its students. As part of that commitment, Laurel Springs makes its programs, facilities, and services available on a non-discriminatory basis, including to students with disabilities. Please view our policy on the About Our School page of our website.
We’re thrilled you’re interested in discovering the benefits a Laurel Springs School summer course can provide you and your family. Our flexible online program allows you to complete coursework wherever you are, a convenience that means you can succeed in the comfort of home or while exploring destinations around the world. There’s plenty to learn about our 2019 summer program, so read on to find out how Laurel Springs puts you on the road to achieving your academic goals.

Courses must be paid in full upon enrollment. Summer courses are not eligible for tuition refunds.
FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

- **HOW MUCH TIME MUST BE DEDICATED TO COURSEWORK DURING THE SUMMER?**

Students and families should remember that summer courses follow an accelerated schedule, with semester courses taking place over 6 weeks and year-long courses taking 12 weeks. The expectation is that students will spend 2 to 3 hours, 5 days a week completing coursework (Honors and AP courses may require additional time). Students are responsible for submitting work on schedule, so appropriate time management is key to success. Our Learning Management System (LMS) serves as a helpful resource by providing scheduling structure based on course duration.

- **HOW MANY COURSES CAN I TAKE DURING THE SUMMER?**

Because of the accelerated nature of a summer course, it’s recommended that students take no more than two courses.

- **WILL I HAVE A TEACHER?**

Yes. While students complete coursework on their own schedule, each course is guided by a highly qualified teacher who provides personalized instruction and authentic feedback detailing a student’s progress. Teachers have daily office hours and can be communicated with via email or written, audio, and video messaging in our schools LMS.

- **WHAT IF I HAVE A QUESTION AND MY TEACHER ISN’T AVAILABLE?**

In addition to receiving instructor support, students have access to LSS Live, a real-time virtual classroom where students can receive academic assistance from our staff of teachers and Academic Department Chairs. Students can access LSS Live Monday through Friday from 8am-11pm ET | 5am-8pm PT.

- **OUR FAMILY TRAVELS EXTENSIVELY DURING THE SUMMER. WILL INCONSISTENT COURSEWORK SUBMISSION BE PENALIZED?**

To help students stay on track, they are encouraged to use pacing guidelines established in our LMS. There are no penalties for slight variations with submissions, but we are unable to accept submissions in bulk.

- **DO PARENTS HAVE ACCESS TO A STUDENT’S LMS ACCOUNT?**

Parents receive access to their own Observer account that allows them to keep track of their child’s progress.

- **WILL I RECEIVE CREDIT FOR THE COURSE AT MY PRIMARY SCHOOL?**

We will work with your primary school to ensure that credits from our courses are transferred a student’s transcript. It’s important to remember that students must meet prerequisite requirements and obtain their school’s approval to receive credit prior to obtaining access to a summer course.
SUMMER COURSE PRICING

UPPER SCHOOL COURSES (GRADES 9–12)

COLLEGE PREP & ELECTIVES
- Semester | $725
- Year-Long | $1,040

HONORS, SCIENCE & WORLD LANGUAGE
- Semester | $830
- Year-Long | $1,250

PHYSICAL EDUCATION
- Semester | $320
- Year-Long | $525

ADVANCED PLACEMENT
- Semester | $1,040
- Year-Long | $1,620

LOWER & MIDDLE SCHOOL COURSES (GRADES 3–8)

CORE COURSES
- Semester | $685
- Year-Long | $935

HEALTH & P.E.
- Semester | $160
- Year-Long | $320

WORLD LANGUAGE (K–8)
- Semester | $425
- Year-Long | $625

Courses must be paid in full upon enrollment. Summer courses are not eligible for tuition refunds.
LOWER & MIDDLE SCHOOL ONLINE COURSES

STAY ENGAGED AND GET AHEAD FOR THE UPCOMING SCHOOL YEAR.

Our goal is to set your child up for success to take an online summer course. When students take a summer course, they are encouraged to create a weekly schedule that includes time to work on assignments within the framework of other activities and obligations. Students will be the most successful if they map out a plan for when they will complete their coursework, gain the support of their family, and stay in frequent contact with their teachers.

Faculty and staff are available during the summer months to help students stay on track with their courses by providing time management advice and strategies. It is imperative that students communicate regularly with teachers to receive helpful feedback and remain on pace with course assignments.

| CORE COURSES                                      | 7 |
| HEALTH & PHYSICAL EDUCATION                       | 11 |
| WORLD LANGUAGE                                    | 12 |
| ELECTIVES                                         | 17 |
ENGLISH
This research-based course provides structured lessons on reading comprehension, critical reading and analysis, composition, vocabulary, grammar, usage, and mechanics. Students study parts of speech including nouns, verbs, adverbs, and prepositions. Students will go through the writing process creating a first-person story and will also write essays, a poem, and a letter to a friend. In addition, appropriate spelling words will be studied throughout the course.

SOCIAL STUDIES
This social studies course covers a variety of topics with the second half focused on the United States. Student will learn about communities and the environment within those communities. They will jump to the distant past and learn a brief history from Mesopotamia through early American history. Along the way, they will look at some important inventions and economic principles. From there, students focus on the United States, how it began and out branches of government. Student will learn how to be a good citizen. The course ends by looking at various cultures (including food and music) and celebrations (including different kinds of holidays).

MATH
This research-based course focuses on computational fluency, conceptual understanding, and problem solving. Students will review addition and subtraction with models, and then will learn what multiplication and division means before practice finding products and quotients with single digit multipliers and divisors. Students will learn about volume, weight, and time as well as finding the area and perimeter of common shapes. Students will end the course learning basic elementary statistical ideas within a financial lesson.

SCIENCE
This research-based course provides structured lessons designed to introduce students to general science principles in a variety of science disciplines. Student study topics in earth/space science including our solar system, the water cycle, and volcanoes. In environmental science, students look at food chains. Students study plants and animals, and their differences, as part of the biology topics. Students finish up looking at the physical science topics of matter, force, energy, sound, and light.

ENGLISH
This research-based course provides structured lessons on reading comprehension, critical reading and analysis, composition, vocabulary, grammar, usage, and mechanics. Students study parts of speech including subject-verb agreement, synonyms and antonyms, homophones, and idioms. Students will maintain a reading and a response journal in addition to writing an imaginative story, a persuasive letter, a five-paragraph essay, and a research report. Appropriate spelling words will also be studied throughout the course.

SOCIAL STUDIES
This social studies course takes students “around the world” in 180 days. After a brief introduction to Geography, students get to explore the geographical features, economies, history, and culture of the various regions of the world. Student start with the US and Canada before moving south to Latin America (which includes Meso-America, the Caribbean Islands, and South America). Then they cross the ocean to look at Europe, Russia, East and South Asia. From there, students move south to explore Australia, New Zealand, and Antarctica. Their journey ends discovering the Middle East and different parts of Africa.

MATH
This research-based course focuses on computational fluency, conceptual understanding, and problem solving. Students will learn addition and subtraction with fractions and decimals, and then will use multiplication and division to solve problems involving numbers up to the thousands place. Students will learn the names of various addition and multiplication properties. Students will be introduced to formal geometry by learning various terms and how to measure an angle. Students will also start to learn algebraic ideas including the idea of a variable and how to use it to solve problems.

SCIENCE
This research-based course provides structured lessons designed to introduce students to general science principles in a variety of science disciplines. Student study topics in biology including types of plants and types of animals. In environmental science, students look at ecosystems. Students study weather, rocks, and the moon as part of earth/space science topics. Students finish up looking at the physical science topics of machines, electricity, and waves.
GRADE 5

ENGLISH
5th grade English integrates reading, writing, speaking, listening, and the study of vocabulary and grammar in a way that engages today's learners and supports them in building a broad and diverse set of literacy skills. Students study classic literature as well as more contemporary forms, including media and multimedia products. Writing assignments expose students to writing for a variety of different purposes including narration, persuasion, and exposition. Students also learn how to participate in collaborative discussion and peer review sessions. In each lesson, engaging and relevant models and step-by-step instruction guide students toward mastery and appreciation of 21st century communication in all its forms and functions.

SOCIAL STUDIES
5th Grade Social Studies combines the study of United States history through the Civil War with a geographical exploration of the United States. Course topics include the early settlements of North America, the Revolutionary War and the people that played a significant role in it, the new nation and what life was like for European immigrants and those on the frontier, slavery and the causes of the Civil War, and the cultures, people, and geography of the United States from past to present. Students will explore the country region by region and come to appreciate all that it has to offer. Students conclude the course by planning and describing a trip they would like to take to a particular place within the United States. They will take a hands-on approach as they get to know the geography, climate and culture of their country. Video, creative projects involving technology, journaling, and varied assessments will be used throughout the course.

MATH 5
Math 5 students receive instruction from a variety of sources including hands-on activities, interactive lessons, and practical math applications. Students focus on several critical areas including developing fluency with addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division of fractions. They will learn to extend division to 2-digit divisors, integrate decimal fractions into the place value system, and perform operations with decimals to hundredths. They will also develop fluency with whole numbers and decimal operations. The first semester begins with operations and expressions, moves into decimals and money, and ends with more work on fractions. Students will gain valuable skills throughout the semester as they carry out real-life simulations such as grocery shopping. The second semester begins with continued work with fractions. Students will also study the measurement of length, weight, and volume. They will end the course with a focus on geometry. Varied types of instruction are used to enhance student learning including video, real-life applications, activities, and creative projects.

SCIENCE
5th Grade Science emphasizes earth and space science, life science, and physical science. Students begin the course by investigating the solar system and planets, and then turn their focus to physical science and the tools that measure force, time, and distance. The semester concludes with a look into life science and the ways that organisms are interconnected. Part B of the course emphasizes life science. The semester begins with an examination of the many ecosystems of the earth and the way that all parts of ecosystems depend on each other. Students will explore the ways ecosystems change and how those changes affect an ecosystem's ability to support its populations. They will also examine how plant structure allows plants to respond to different environmental stimuli. In addition, students will develop an understanding of the importance of good nutrition to all living organisms. The course concludes with a look into the scientific process and the importance of investigations and conclusions in the study of science. Instruction includes real life applications, hands-on projects and assessments, videos, and short research projects.
GRADE 6

ENGLISH
This research-based course provides structured lessons on reading comprehension, critical reading and analysis, composition, vocabulary, grammar, usage, and mechanics. Lessons are designed to develop comprehension, hone critical reading skills, build vocabulary, and help students evaluate and apply the ideas they have learned from their reading. Students practice writing throughout the course using analysis and critical thinking skills.

SOCIAL STUDIES
ANCIENT CIVILIZATIONS
Students in grade six expand their understanding of History, Civics and Government, Geography, Economics, and Individuals, Society, and Culture by studying the people and events that ushered in the dawn of the major Western and non-Western ancient civilizations. Geography is of special significance in the development of the human story. Students will have the opportunity to explore civilizations by learning about the history, culture, citizenship, economy, religions, and, government of the different cultures present at that time. In so doing, the students will learn to utilize math, science, technology, and critical thinking skills in daily learning. Students analyze the interactions among the various cultures, emphasizing their enduring contributions and the link between or World today and these ancient worlds.

MATH 6
Students begin the first semester of Math 6 with a review of basic addition, subtraction, multiplication and division of whole numbers. More complex concepts are built upon these basics. Students learn how to add, subtract, multiply, and divide integers, decimals and fractions. The course also includes lessons on ratios and proportions. The second semester of Math 6 introduces students to using the order of operations in solving application problems. Building on these concepts, students are introduced to the basics of algebra and algebraic expressions. They then learn how to apply these problem-solving skills to percents and solving single and multiple step equations. An exploration of Geometry, probability and statistics concludes the second semester.

SCIENCE
SCIENCE 6
This course provides structured lessons designed to introduce students to general science principles in physical science including topics in energy, force and motion as well as energy resources. Students study topics in earth science related to the structure of the earth and rocks and minerals. Basic chemistry lessons include the periodic table and compounds and mixtures. Students explore astronomy with units in outer space and space exploration. Students learn biology topics such as cells and kingdoms. Lastly, students are introduced to the study of ecology and ecosystems.

GRADE 7

ENGLISH
This research-based course provides structured lessons on reading comprehension, critical reading and analysis, composition, vocabulary, grammar, usage, and mechanics. Lessons are designed to develop comprehension, hone critical reading skills, build vocabulary, and help students evaluate and apply the ideas they have learned from their reading. Students practice writing throughout the course using analysis and critical thinking skills.

SOCIAL STUDIES
WORLD CULTURES
In World Cultures, students explore the disciplines of world history, landform and geography, money and economics, the powers and parallels of political science, sociology, and anthropology. Beginning with the mysteries of the ancient empires of the Americas, students study the fall of the Roman Empire, the rise of the Franks in Europe, and the enchanting Kingdom of Ghana. Students investigate Revolutionary Europe, the Industrial Revolution, Nationalism and Imperialism, World Wars I and II, the wonders of Colonial India, the United Nations as a peacekeeping and political force, the politics of the war in Vietnam, past and current issues in the Middle East, and modern Africa. The course ends with a broad but compelling introduction to the Information and Space Ages.

MATH
PRE-ALGEBRA
Pre-Algebra students gain mastery in working with and evaluating mathematical expressions, equations, graphs, and other topics. This course is divided into 5 units of study: Basics, Fractions, Decimals and Percent, Number Basics, and Word Problems. Assessments within the course include multiple-choice, short answer, or extended response questions. Also included in this course are self-check quizzes, audio tutorials, and interactive games.
Core Courses

GRADE 7 (CONT.)

Science

Science 7
This course provides structured lessons designed to introduce students to life science including topics in cells, genetics, as well as characteristics and process of life. After looking at weather, students study plant characteristics and functions before learning about animal characteristics and behavior. After looking at animals in general, students learn about the human body systems. Lastly, students finish with a lesson in ecology and ecosystems.

Math
Students select either Pre-Algebra or Algebra 1.

Pre-Algebra
Pre-Algebra students gain mastery in working with and evaluating mathematical expressions, equations, graphs, and other topics. This course is divided into 5 units of study: Basics, Fractions, Decimals and Percent, Number Basics, and Word Problems. Assessments within the course include multiple-choice, short-answer, or extended response questions. Also included in this course are self-check quizzes, audio tutorials, and interactive games.

Algebra 1
Algebra I is the foundation; the skills acquired in this course contain the basic knowledge needed for all future high school math courses. The material covered in this course is important, but everyone can do it. Anyone can have a good time solving the hundreds of real-world problems algebra can help to answer. Hands-on labs make the numbers, graphs, and equations more real. The content in this course is tied to real-world applications like sports, travel, business, and health. This course is designed to give students the skills and strategies to solve all kinds of mathematical problems. Prerequisite: Pre-Algebra

Social Studies

U.S. History
Students build on their knowledge of geography, civics, and political societies beginning with the world as it was in the 1500s followed by the natural unfolding of events from the explorations, the establishment the colonies, the colonial era leading up to the causes of and including the French and Indian War and The Revolutionary War. The development of American government from a confederation to a constitutional one, the launching of the Republic, through the War of 1812, the growth and development of the nation through the Louisiana Purchase and the Lewis and Clark exploration on through Manifest Destiny and the Mexican War will follow. Students will explore the changes in the nation from immigration and abolition issues to the Civil War and Reconstruction, westward expansion, to the development of the U.S. as a world power and into World War One. They will explore the 1920’s, the Great Depression and World War Two.

Grade 8

English
This research-based course provides structured lessons on reading comprehension, critical reading and analysis, composition, vocabulary, grammar, usage, and mechanics. Lessons are designed to develop comprehension, hone critical reading skills, build vocabulary, and help students evaluate and apply the ideas they have learned from their reading. Students practice writing throughout the course using analysis and critical thinking skills.

Science

Science 8
This course provides a rigorous and comprehensive foundation for the 8th-grade student about to enter high school science. It covers the relevant topics in all the major scientific disciplines, building on prior knowledge and expanding on subjects introduced earlier in middle school. Students begin with a review of the scientific process and get deeper into critical analysis of theories and experimental research. They will move on to discuss principles of physical science and energy. In the life science portion of the course, students will cover structure and function of organisms and tenets of ecology. This will flow into the environmental science topics including earth’s cycles and environmental problems. A brief discussion of the solar system will also be taught.
GRADE 3
3rd Grade Health helps young learners establish a basic understanding of the aspects of health. Students focus on the various aspects of their health and how they can make healthy choices. Topics of study include personal safety, healthy behaviors, nutrition, disease prevention, conflict resolution, basic anatomy and physiology, and the values of respect and cooperation. Students record activity in a journal.

GRADE 4
4th Grade Health helps young learners establish a basic understanding of the aspects of health. Students focus on the various aspects of their health and how they can make healthy choices. Topics of study include personal safety, healthy behaviors, nutrition, disease prevention, conflict resolution, basic anatomy and physiology, and the values of respect and cooperation. Students record activity in a journal.

GRADE 5
5th Grade Health/P.E. combines the study of various aspects of human health with the practice of physical activities to promote physical well-being and health. Students learn about the importance of physical activity, eating a balanced diet, emotional health, bike safety and much more. Students select one or more physical activities to focus on for the year. Students set personal fitness and skill attainment goals for their chosen activities and report on those goals as they progress through the year.

GRADE 6
The Health/Physical Education course for 6th grade combines the examination of important health-related topics with the practice of physical activities of the student’s choice. Students investigate a wide range of health topics including physical health, puberty, disease prevention, exercise, diet, dental hygiene, injuries and wounds, ear and skin protection, bites and stings, safety, poisons, and evaluating health resources on the Internet. To fulfill physical education requirements, students choose one or more fitness activities to learn and practice during the year. Students are offered many creative and interesting ways to enjoy and report on their chosen fitness activities.

GRADE 7
7th Grade Health/P.E. combines the study of various aspects of human health with the practice of physical activities to promote physical well-being and health. Students learn about various body parts and systems, diet, social-emotional health issues, and the human senses. Students select one or more physical activities to focus on for the year. Students set personal fitness and skill attainment goals for their chosen activities and report on those goals as they progress through the year.

GRADE 8
8th Grade Health/P.E. is a self-guided exploration of practical health issues and a personal record of each student’s individual physical activity. Students set personal goals for maintaining good physical health through a regular exercise and activity schedule and periodically report on their progress and achievements. At the same time, students study various aspects of good physical and mental health. Topics of instruction include drugs & medications, diet, relationships, exercise, tobacco & alcohol, AIDS, community, and more.
SPANISH 1 | K–2
This introductory Spanish course provides a fun, interactive experience for a student’s first exposure to the Spanish language. The content for each unit is based on an authentic story, myth or legend from Spanish-speaking culture. This course, designed specifically for younger students, focuses principally on vocabulary acquisition through stories, games, songs, and practice activities. Students are exposed to Spanish language and Spanish-speaking cultures in a fun environment where they can explore meanings and begin to express themselves through simple words and phrases.

SPANISH 2 | K–2
This second level of the introductory Spanish course continues the exploration of the language through an immersive, fun, and interactive experience designed for younger learners. In each unit, students are immersed in a different world where they meet unique characters who send them on a series of engaging tasks to acquire the vocabulary, learn the culture and further their acquisition of basic Spanish skills. The content and characters for each unit is based on an authentic story, myth or legend from Spanish-speaking cultures as well as an authentic song, a karaoke and a culture video. This second level introductory course continues the focus on vocabulary acquisition and expression through simple words and phrases.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of K–2 Spanish 1

FRENCH | K–2
This introductory French course provides a fun, interactive experience for a student’s first exposure to the French language. The content for each unit is based on an authentic story from the French-speaking world. This course, designed specifically for younger students, focuses principally on vocabulary acquisition through stories, games, songs, and practice activities. Students are exposed to the French language and French-speaking cultures in a fun environment where they can explore meanings and begin to express themselves through simple words and phrases.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of K–2 French 1

CHINESE | K–2
This introductory Chinese course provides a fun, interactive experience for a student’s first exposure to the Chinese language. The content for each unit is based on an authentic story from China. This course, designed specifically for younger students, focuses principally on vocabulary acquisition through stories, games, songs, and practice activities. Students are exposed to the Chinese language and Chinese speaking cultures in a fun environment where they can explore meanings and begin to express themselves through simple words and phrases.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of K–2 Chinese 1

FRANCE | Grades K–2
This introductory French course provides a fun, interactive experience for a student’s first exposure to the French language. The content for each unit is based on an authentic story, myth or legend from Spanish-speaking culture. Although the course focuses principally on vocabulary acquisition, basic grammar principles are intuitively grasped through the story, games, activities, songs, and assessments. In addition, students learn to perform simple tasks in connection with each unit’s theme. Students engage in language learning in a rewarding, low-stress environment; get comfortable with the sounds and rhythms of Spanish; learn simple Spanish phrases; begin to read, write, speak and listen for meaning in Spanish; and recognize distinctive practices and products of Spanish-speaking culture.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Elementary Spanish 1

FRENCH 1
This introductory French course provides a fun, interactive experience for a student’s first exposure to the French language. The content for each unit is based on an authentic
story, tale or legend from French-speaking culture. Although the course focuses principally on vocabulary acquisition, basic grammar principles are intuitively grasped through the story, games, activities, songs, and assessments. In addition, students learn to perform simple tasks in connection with each unit’s theme. Students engage in language learning in a rewarding, low-stress environment; get comfortable with the sounds and rhythms of French; learn simple French phrases; begin to read, write, speak and listen for meaning in French; and recognize distinctive practices and products of French-speaking culture.

FRENCH 2
The Level 2 French course is the second year of introductory French for students in grades 3–5. The content for each unit is based on an authentic story, myth or legend from a French-speaking culture. Each story provides a framework for students to learn vocabulary, acquire basic grammar principles, practice pronunciation, and explore cultural topics. Story and song animations, practice activities, games, and assessments encourage students to engage with the French language in a rewarding, low-stress environment. As students move through the course, they will become more comfortable with the sounds and rhythms of French. They will learn simple French phrases related to each theme, and continue to read, write, speak and listen for meaning. They will also come to recognize some of the history, practices, and products that define French-speaking cultures around the world.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Elementary French 1

GERMAN 1
The German Elementary I course consists of approximately 90 lesson days formatted in an intuitive calendar view, which can be taught over a semester. The content for each unit is based on an immersive authentic German story that ties in the vocabulary from the unit. Although the course focuses principally on vocabulary acquisition, basic grammar principles are intuitively grasped through the story, games, activities, and assessments. Culture lessons are presented through multi-media lessons covering cultural aspects of major German-speaking areas in Europe.

CHINESE 1
Students are introduced to Mandarin Chinese through a series of dynamic and engaging animations based on authentic Chinese stories. These stories share an aspect of Chinese culture and language from famous myths to historical tales familiar to all Chinese children. Each story introduces key vocabulary words and phrases that are then practiced through a series interactive games and activities. In addition, other video and media materials are used to further demonstrate culture and daily life in China.

Students are introduced to simplified Characters throughout the course and targeted character based activities help to prepare students how to read and write Chinese characters. Students are challenged with comprehension quizzes at the end of every unit, as well as teacher-graded assignments where they will be able to speak Mandarin Chinese. All of the materials in the course are designed to familiarize students with Chinese culture, characters, vocabulary and simple phrases.

SPANISH 1
This fun, interactive course for middle school students is filled with diverse, multimedia language activities. Students begin their introduction to Spanish by focusing on the four key areas of foreign language study: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. The course represents an ideal blend of language learning pedagogy and online learning. Each unit consists of a new vocabulary theme and grammar concept, reading and listening comprehension activities, speaking and writing activities, multimedia cultural presentations, and interactive activities and practices that reinforce vocabulary and grammar. There is a strong emphasis on providing context and conversational examples for the language concepts presented in each unit. Students should expect to be actively engaged in their own language learning, become familiar with common vocabulary terms and phrases, comprehend a wide range of grammar patterns, participate in simple conversations and respond appropriately to basic conversational prompts, analyze and compare cultural practices, products, and perspectives of various Spanish speaking countries, and take frequent assessments where their language progression can be monitored. The course has been carefully aligned to national standards as set forth by ACTFL (the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages).
activities, multimedia cultural presentations, and interactive activities and practices which reinforce vocabulary and grammar. There is a strong emphasis on providing context and conversational examples for the language concepts presented in each unit. Students should expect to be actively engaged in their own language learning, become familiar with common vocabulary terms and phrases, comprehend a wide range of grammar patterns, participate in simple conversations and respond appropriately to basic conversational prompts, analyze and compare cultural practices, products, and perspectives of various Spanish-speaking countries, and take frequent assessments where their language progression can be monitored. The course has been carefully aligned to national standards as set forth by ACTFL (the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages).

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Middle School Spanish 1

FRENCH 1

This fun, interactive course for middle school students is filled with diverse, multimedia language activities. Students begin their introduction to French by focusing on the four key areas of foreign language study: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. The course represents an ideal blend of language learning pedagogy and online learning. Each unit consists of a new vocabulary theme and grammar concept, reading and listening comprehension activities, speaking and writing activities, multimedia cultural presentations, and interactive activities and practices which reinforce vocabulary and grammar. There is a strong emphasis on providing context and conversational examples for the language concepts presented in each unit. Students should expect to be actively engaged in their own language learning, become familiar with common vocabulary terms and phrases, comprehend a wide range of grammar patterns, participate in simple conversations and respond appropriately to basic conversational prompts, analyze and compare cultural practices, products, and perspectives of various French-speaking countries, and take frequent assessments where their language progression can be monitored. The course has been carefully aligned to national standards as set forth by ACTFL (the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages).

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Middle School French 1

FRENCH 2

Students begin their introduction to French by focusing on the four key areas of foreign language study: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. The course represents an ideal blend of language learning pedagogy and online learning. Each unit consists of a new vocabulary theme and grammar concept, reading and listening comprehension activities, speaking and writing activities, multimedia cultural presentations, and interactive activities and practices which reinforce vocabulary and grammar. There is a strong emphasis on providing context and conversational examples for the language concepts presented in each unit. Students should expect to be actively engaged in their own language learning, become familiar with common vocabulary terms and phrases, comprehend a wide range of grammar patterns, participate in simple conversations and respond appropriately to basic conversational prompts, analyze and compare cultural practices, products, and perspectives of various French-speaking countries, and take frequent assessments where their language progression can be monitored. The course has been carefully aligned to national standards as set forth by ACTFL (the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages).

GERMAN 1

Students begin their introduction to German by focusing on the four key areas of foreign language study: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. The course represents an ideal blend of language learning pedagogy and online learning. Each unit consists of a new vocabulary theme and grammar concept, reading and listening comprehension activities, speaking and writing activities, multimedia cultural presentations, and interactive activities and practices which reinforce vocabulary and grammar. There is a strong emphasis on providing context and conversational examples for the language concepts presented in each unit. Students should expect to be actively engaged in their own language learning, become familiar with common vocabulary terms and phrases, comprehend a wide range of grammar patterns, participate in simple conversations and respond appropriately to basic conversational prompts, analyze and compare cultural practices, products, and perspectives of various German-speaking countries, and take frequent assessments where their language progression can be monitored. The course has been carefully aligned to national standards as set forth by ACTFL (the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages).

GERMAN 2

Students begin their introduction to German by focusing on the four key areas of foreign language study: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. The course represents an ideal blend of language learning pedagogy and online learning. Each unit consists of a new vocabulary theme and grammar concept, reading and listening comprehension activities, speaking and writing activities, multimedia cultural presentations, and interactive activities and practices which reinforce vocabulary and grammar. There is a strong emphasis on providing context and conversational examples for the language concepts presented in each unit. Students should expect to be actively engaged in their own language learning, become familiar with common vocabulary terms and phrases, comprehend a wide range of grammar patterns, participate in simple conversations and respond appropriately to basic conversational prompts, analyze and compare cultural practices, products, and perspectives of various German-speaking countries, and take frequent assessments where their language progression can be monitored. The course has been carefully aligned to national standards as set forth by ACTFL (the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages).
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**Prerequisite: Successful completion of Middle School German 1**

**LATIN 1**
Since mastering a classical language presents different challenges from learning a spoken world language, students learn Latin through ancient, time-honored, classical language approaches which include repetition, parsing, written composition, and listening exercises. These techniques, combined with a modern multimedia approach to learning grammar, syntax, and vocabulary, provide students with a strong foundation for learning Latin. Each unit consists of a new vocabulary theme and grammar concept, reading comprehension activities, writing activities, multimedia culture, history, and mythology presentations, and interactive activities and practices which reinforce vocabulary and grammar. There is a strong emphasis on engaging with authentic classical Latin through weekly encounters with ancient passages from such prestigious authors as Virgil, Ovid, and Lucretius. The curriculum concurs with the Cambridge school of Latin; therefore, students will learn ancient high classical styles of pronunciation and grammar in lieu of generally less sophisticated medieval styles, making it possible for students to comprehend the most Latin from the widest range of time periods. Students should expect to be actively engaged in their own language learning, become familiar with common vocabulary terms and phrases, comprehend a wide range of grammar patterns, participate in simple conversations and respond appropriately to basic

**Prerequisite: Successful completion of Middle School Latin 1**

**CHINESE 1**
Students begin their introduction to Chinese by focusing on the four key areas of foreign language study: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. The course represents an ideal blend of language learning pedagogy and online learning. Each unit consists of a new vocabulary theme and grammar concept, reading and listening comprehension activities, speaking and writing activities, multimedia cultural presentations, and interactive activities and practices which reinforce vocabulary and grammar. There is a strong emphasis on providing context and conversational examples for the language concepts presented in each unit. Both Chinese characters and pinyin are presented together throughout the course and specific character practices are introduced after the first quarter. Students should expect to be actively engaged in their own language learning, become familiar with common vocabulary terms and phrases, comprehend a wide range of grammar patterns, participate in simple conversations and respond appropriately to basic
conversational prompts, analyze and compare cultural practices, products, and perspectives of various Chinese-speaking regions, and take frequent assessments where their language progression can be monitored. The course has been carefully aligned to national standards as set forth by ACTFL (the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages).

CHINESE 2
Students begin their introduction to Chinese by focusing on the four key areas of foreign language study: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. The course represents an ideal blend of language learning pedagogy and online learning. Each unit consists of a new vocabulary theme and grammar concept, reading and listening comprehension activities, speaking and writing activities, multimedia cultural presentations, and interactive activities and practices which reinforce vocabulary and grammar. There is a strong emphasis on providing context and conversational examples for the language concepts presented in each unit. Both Chinese characters and pinyin are presented together throughout the course and specific character practices are introduced after the first quarter. Students should expect to be actively engaged in their own language learning, become familiar with common vocabulary terms and phrases, comprehend a wide range of grammar patterns, participate in simple conversations and respond appropriately to basic conversational prompts, analyze and compare cultural practices, products, and perspectives of various Chinese-speaking regions, and take frequent assessments where their language progression can be monitored. The course has been carefully aligned to national standards as set forth by ACTFL (the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages).

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Middle School Chinese 1
All courses are one semester unless noted otherwise.

**GRADES 4–5**

**INTRODUCTION TO CODING**
The course uses CodeMonkey to teach students to program an adorable monkey to get all its bananas back from the bad gorilla who stole them. As they progress in the game, students will meet different friends like our trusty turtle, who will help them in their journey as they face more complex challenges to solve. This is a beginning course to teach block coding.

**GRADES 6–8**

**2D STUDIO ART**
Close your eyes and imagine you’re standing in an art studio—the smell of paint, the heat of the kiln, and the infinite creative possibilities that linger in the air. This is where art is born, and in 2D Studio Art, you’ll learn how to bring your art visions to life. Whatever medium you prefer—painting, drawing, photography—this course will teach you the design elements and principals needed to create a work of art, explore your artistic inspirations, travel back in time to look at art in different cultures, and gain insight about the art of critiquing. If you’ve ever dreamed about making a living as an artist, this course will give you the tools and background that you need to turn those dreams into a reality.

**CAREER EXPLORATIONS**
When you think about your future, what careers do you see? Police officer? Nurse? Farmer? Restaurant manager? In Middle School Career Exploration, you’ll explore careers in more than 15 different career areas. From the energy field to sales and from law to transportation, you’ll learn more about what careers are available and what you need to do to be a success. In addition, you’ll examine how to choose the career that is best for you based on your own unique personality and interests. And you can begin developing your leadership skills now. Middle School Career Exploration will help you prepare for your future now! What do you want to be?

**CODING 1A**
Do you find yourself wondering how your favorite apps, websites, and games were made? Maybe you want to try building your own. Well, now you can! In Middle School Coding 1a, you will learn all about the technology you use in your day-to-day life as well as explore how the internet functions. Get an introduction to the basics of computer science and discover how to create and build your very own website using HTML and CSS. You’ll also become familiar with programming languages like JavaScript and Python Programming. You will leave the course with your very own portfolio of work that will showcase your skills and all that you’ve created.

**DIGITAL ART & DESIGN**
There are so many different types of art in this world – fine art, classical art, visual art…the list goes on and on. But digital art and design have a special place in the art community. The impact of digital art and design is all around us – in ways that you probably aren’t even aware of! But after taking this course, you’ll enjoy a deeper understanding and appreciation for all things digital art and design.

**EXPLORING MUSIC**
What comes to mind when you hear the word ‘music’? The word music means something different to everyone. Which is why in this Music course, there’s a little bit of something for everyone! You will learn about how we hear music; how music affects our lives; important elements of music like rhythm, pitch, and harmony; different musical genres; singing and your voice; various instruments; music composition; and the history and culture of music over the years.

**GAME DESIGN 1A**
We all love to play video games – but have you ever wanted to build your own? If you are interested in a career in technology but also want a creative outlet, Game Design might be the field for you. Learn how to build a game from the ground up in Middle School Game Design 1, an interactive and hands-on course that will teach you all the ins and outs of making your own game. You will learn the importance of game structure and discover what makes a game fun, challenging, and interesting to players just like you. You will also have the opportunity to explore the design and creative process involved in game creation, learn block-based programs, and experiment with character and story development. As a bonus, you will leave the course with a digital portfolio of everything you created in class.

**JOURNALISM: TELL YOUR STORY**
Who? What? When? Where? Journalistic provides us with the answers to these questions for the events that affect our lives. In this course, students will learn how to gather information, organize ideas, format stories for different forms of news media, and edit their stories for publication. The course will also examine the historical development of journalism and the role of journalism in society.
ELECTIVES

GRADERS 6–8 (CONT.)

PHOTOGRAPHY: DRAWING WITH LIGHT
Photographs play an important role in our world. We photograph to preserve memories, document events, and create artistic works. This course introduces students to the basics of photography, including camera functions and photo composition. Students will learn what it takes to create a good photograph and how to improve photographs of animals, people, and vacations. They will also begin working with their photographs using photo-editing software. Through a variety of assigned projects, students will engage their creativity by photographing a range of subjects and learning to see the world through the lens of their cameras.

MIDDLE SCHOOL STUDENTS CAN TAKE THESE UPPER SCHOOL ELECTIVES FOR HIGH SCHOOL CREDIT.

MYTHOLOGY & FOLKLORE: LEGENDARY TALES
Mighty heroes. Angry gods and goddesses. Cunning animals. Since the first people gathered around fires, mythology and folklore has been used as a way to make sense of humankind and our world. Beginning with an overview of mythology and different kinds of folklore, students will journey with ancient heroes as they slay dragons and outwit gods, follow fearless warrior women into battle, and watch as clever monsters outwit those stronger than themselves. They will explore the universality and social significance of myths and folklore, and see how these are still used to shape society today.

College Prep • UC Approved

FORENSIC SCIENCE I: SECRETS OF THE DEAD
Fingerprints. Blood spatter. DNA analysis. The world of law enforcement is increasingly making use of the techniques and knowledge from the sciences to better understand the crimes that are committed and to catch those individuals responsible for the crimes. Forensic science applies scientific knowledge to the criminal justice system. This course focuses on some of the techniques and practices used by forensic scientists during a crime scene investigation (CSI). Starting with how clues and data are recorded and preserved, the student will follow evidence trails until the CSI goes to trial, examining how various elements of the crime scene are analyzed and processed.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

VETERINARY SCIENCE: THE CARE OF ANIMALS
As animals play an increasingly important role in our lives, scientists have sought to learn more about their health and wellbeing. Taking a look at the pets that live in our homes, on our farms, and in zoos and wildlife sanctuaries, this course will examine some of the common diseases and treatments for domestic animals. Toxins, parasites, and infectious diseases impact not only the animals around us, but at times...we humans as well! Through veterinary medicine and science, the prevention and treatment of diseases and health issues is studied and applied.

College Prep
UPPER SCHOOL
ONLINE COURSES

MAKE THE MOST OF YOUR SUMMER
AND GET AHEAD FOR NEXT YEAR.

Summer sessions have become an increasingly popular academic option for students who are looking to remain productive even after they have completed their coursework for the school year. Students tell us all the time about the positive effects of staying engaged over the summer and report being more prepared to hit the ground running for their fall academic program.

Benefits of Taking an Online Summer Course with Laurel Springs:

• Laurel Springs is an accredited private school.
• Our team of professionals has decades of experience working with students’ primary schools to ensure that credits from our courses are transferred to the student’s Upper School transcript.
• Taking summer courses also helps you lighten your course load during the regular school year, enhancing your transcripts.
• Students are able to complete prerequisite courses during the summer so you can enroll in more advanced courses in the fall.
• Wide range of summer start dates to accommodate your busy schedule.

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ENGLISH FUNDAMENTALS
In English Fundamentals, students take a journey through important concepts—the Unknown, Equality, Identity, Opportunity, and Understanding—to learn the foundations of communication and analysis. In each unit of the course, students explore a variety of STEM-related literature, including genre fiction, poetry, non-fiction, and speeches. Through the study of this writing, students hone their own skills in communication and analysis. To facilitate engagement and academic responsibility, students are encouraged to make choices at different points in the course. Most notable is the novel unit, in which students must select their book from a list of titles available. This practice gives ownership to the student and places each learner in a position to develop a deeper appreciation of reading.

College Prep • UC Approved English • NCAA Approved English

HONORS ENGLISH FUNDAMENTALS
In Honors English Fundamentals, students take a journey through important concepts—the Unknown, Equality, Identity, Opportunity, and Understanding—to learn the foundations of communication and analysis. In each unit of the course, students explore a variety of STEM-related literature, including genre fiction, poetry, non-fiction, and speeches. Through the study of this writing, students hone their own skills in communication and analysis. To facilitate engagement and academic responsibility, students are encouraged to make choices at different points in the course. Most notable is the novel unit, in which students must select their book from a list of titles available. This practice gives ownership to the student and places each learner in a position to develop a deeper appreciation of reading. Students in the Honors version of English Fundamentals should expect a more rigorous, challenging, and active experience in the course as they have additional readings, make deeper connections, and take the material and analysis a step further using syntheses and application.

College Prep • UC Approved English • NCAA Approved English

WORLD LITERATURE
In World Literature, students learn how the human experience—real life—is the foundation of the best stories, plays, poems, films, and articles. In each unit of the course, students explore a specific aspect of the human experience such as laughter, obstacles, betrayal, fear, and transformation. Through the study of literature, nonfiction, and life, students explore what it means to be human, what it means to be fulfilled, triumphant, empowered, and transformed. As in life, students have many choices in this course. They choose the order in which they complete the units. Students also choose some of the works they read and have countless choices when it comes to demonstrating what they have learned. Whether reading a poem or a novel, writing a story or an analysis, or studying a Shakespearean tragedy or a modern suspense film, students explore what it means to be human, a subject on which they are already experts!

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HONORS WORLD LITERATURE
Honors World Literature online is an accelerated course that guides students to think deeply and richly about both fiction and non-fiction. Students learn how the human experience—real life—is the foundation of the best stories, plays, poems, films, and articles. In each unit of the course, students explore a specific aspect of the human experience such as laughter, obstacles, betrayal, fear, and transformation. Through the study of literature, nonfiction, and life, students explore what it means to be human, what it means to be fulfilled, triumphant, empowered, and transformed. As in life, students have many choices in this course. They choose the order in which they complete the units. Students also choose some of the works they read and have countless choices when it comes to demonstrating what they have learned. Whether reading a poem or a novel, writing a story or an analysis, or studying a Shakespearean tragedy or a modern suspense film, students explore what it means to be human, a subject on which they are already experts! Students in the Honors version of World Literature should expect a more rigorous, challenging, and active experience in the course as they have additional readings, make deeper connections and take the material and analysis a step further using syntheses and application.

College Prep • UC Approved English • NCAA Approved English
ENGLISH

GRADE 11

AMERICAN LITERATURE
In American Literature, the writing and insights of authors throughout our history are collected in the fast-paced pages of The Virtual Times newspaper. Students will gain an appreciation of American literature and the ways it reflects the times in which it was written. They will also discover how people thought, lived and wrote about their experiences. Finally, students will be asked to observe, investigate and report on stories of today. The goal for this course is for students to become thorough, accurate and compelling writers.

College Prep • UC Approved English • NCAA Approved English

HONORS AMERICAN LITERATURE
In Honors American Literature, the writing and insights of authors throughout our history are collected in the fast-paced pages of The Virtual Times newspaper. Students will gain an appreciation of American literature and the ways it reflects the times in which it was written. They will also discover how people thought and lived and wrote about their experiences. Finally, students will be asked to observe, investigate and report on stories of today. The goal for this course is for students to become thorough, accurate and compelling writers. Honors students read additional literary works and complete additional assignments that require more advanced analysis and critical thought. Honors students are also expected to work at a more independently inquisitive level and commit to not only learning at a higher and more rigorous level, but to creating work that is reflective of this rigor.

College Prep • UC Honors Approved • NCAA Approved English

GRADE 12

BRITISH LITERATURE
British Literature online will give the students a front row seat to study the motives that have driven people’s actions for centuries. Along the way, the student will encounter epic heroes defying danger, tormented minds succumbing to the power of greed and ambition, enlightened thinkers striving for individual rights and freedoms, sensitive souls attempting to capture human emotion, and determined debaters taking a stand on critical issues. They will read to analyze the way language is used to express human motivation and research to examine the results of actions in the real world. The lessons in each module will give the students the tools they need to gain insights from what they read and to use their knowledge in creative and analytical writing.

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HONORS BRITISH LITERATURE
Honors British Literature online will give the students a front row seat to study the motives that have driven people’s actions for centuries. Along the way, the student will encounter epic heroes defying danger, tormented minds succumbing to the power of greed and ambition, enlightened thinkers striving for individual rights and freedoms, sensitive souls attempting to capture human emotion, and determined debaters taking a stand on critical issues. They will read to analyze the way language is used to express human motivation and research to examine the results of actions in the real world. The lessons in each module will give the students the tools they need to gain insights from what they read and to use their knowledge in creative and analytical writing. Honors students read additional literary works and complete additional assignments that require more advanced analysis and critical thought. Honors students are also expected to work at a more independently inquisitive level and commit to not only learning at a higher and more rigorous level, but to creating work that is reflective of this rigor.

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SHAKESPEAREAN LITERATURE | SEMESTER
Students will read a variety of the works of William Shakespeare. They will learn about the literary, historical, and biographical contexts of Shakespeare’s works. Students will understand the plots and themes presented in the readings, as well as their implications for both Shakespeare’s time and the present day. Background information on the history of Elizabethan times and the theatre provides guidance and a foundation as students progress through the course. Students will also have short grammar exercise throughout the lessons, write a letter in the persona of a Shakespearean character, create a PowerPoint presentation, and write a short essay on theme.

College Prep • NCAA Approved English

HONORS SHAKESPEAREAN LITERATURE | SEMESTER
Students will read a variety of the works of William Shakespeare. They will learn about the literary, historical, and biographical contexts of Shakespeare’s works. Students will understand the
plots and themes presented in the readings, as well as their implications for both Shakespeare’s time and the present day. Background information on the history of Elizabthan times and the theatre provides guidance and a foundation as students progress through the course. Students will also have short grammar exercise throughout the lessons, write a letter in the persona of a Shakespearean character, create a PowerPoint presentation, and write a short essay on theme. Honors students write their own dramatic plays and sonnets using Shakespearean themes and elements of style. Honors students are also expected to work at a more independently inquisitive level and commit to not only learning at a higher and more rigorous level, but to creating work that is reflective of this rigor.

College Prep • NCAA Approved English

DRAMA LITERATURE | SEMESTER
Drama in Literature begins with a look at the origins of drama in the western world. Students learn about the theatre of ancient Greece, reading two key tragedies, Oedipus Rex and Antigone. Students visit Shakespearean England and learn about the playwright himself, the era in which he wrote and about the Globe Theatre, reading The Tempest. Victorian England is the next stop, where Oscar Wilde takes the stage. Students study Wilde’s writing in the context of his complicated life. Students visit the Existentialist theatre, again focusing on the social context and philosophical underpinnings of the drama; they learn about the absurdist movement. The course culminates with a ‘write your own original play’ assignment.

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HONORS DRAMA LITERATURE | SEMESTER
Honors Drama Literature gives students a broad view of the evolution of drama in western culture from ancient Greece up through the 20th Century, with stops at such milestones as Shakespeare, Chekhov, Wilde and Dorothy Parker. Students learn about the historical settings of each dramatic work and learn vocabulary alongside each lesson. Students will demonstrate critical thinking skills in their reading and writing as they study each literary time period and the implications of each period.

College Prep • NCAA Approved English

AP ENGLISH LANGUAGE & COMPOSITION | GRADES 11–12
AP English Language and Composition engages students in becoming skilled readers of prose written in a variety of periods, disciplines, and rhetorical contexts and skilled writers who compose for a variety of purposes. The reading and writing assignments in this course will make students aware of the interactions among a writer’s purposes, audience expectations, and subjects as well as how language choice contributes to the effectiveness of a piece of written work. This course is considered the equivalent of a college-level composition course. As such, students will be held to rigorous expectations and high standards of accountability. At the end of the course, they will be prepared not only for the AP exam in English Language and Composition, but any situation requiring critical thinking, clear communication, and analysis of multiple - and sometimes conflicting - viewpoints.

Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing; A or B in English

College Prep • UC Honors Approved English • NCAA Approved English

AP ENGLISH LITERATURE & COMPOSITION | GRADES 11–12
AP English Literature and Composition students participate in an upscale dining experience, acting as food critics of exquisite literary cuisine. Menu items include reading, analyzing, writing, rewriting, and discussing creations by world-renowned authors. With intensive concentration on composition skills and on authors’ narrative techniques, this dining experience equips students with recipes for success in college, career, and the AP exam in English Literature and Composition. Students in this course are expected to commit to a rigorous curriculum of literary analysis and composition.

Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing; A or B in English

College Prep • UC Honors Approved English • NCAA Approved English
GRADE 9

WORLD CULTURES
In World Geography, students will learn the six essentials of geography: spatial terms, places and regions, physical systems, human systems, environment and society, and uses of geography. After a broad survey of Earth’s structure, hydrosphere and climates, the focus of each Unit narrows to a particular region of the world. By examining the physical geography of each region, including water resources, climate, vegetation, and natural resources, students will understand the influence of geography on economic activities, human culture, and history. In addition, students will investigate the impact of human activity on the environment, including pollution and development, and consider the implications. Students will complete one research project (with multiple parts) each semester.

College Prep • UC Approved Social Science • NCAA Approved Social Science

GRADE 10

WORLD HISTORY
World History is a survey of the development of civilizations from prehistoric times to the present. The journey begins with ancient civilizations including Mesopotamia, Egypt, and China, and the foundations of western civilization: ancient Greece and Rome. Students will analyze developments in Africa, Asia, and Europe during the Middle Ages, including the Crusades. Students will understand how the Renaissance and Reformation provided a springboard for the Age of Reason and the Scientific Revolution. An inquiry into events such as the American War of Independence and French Revolution will prepare students to consider the great advances and social upheaval sparked by the Industrial Revolution. Students will probe the causes, events, and consequences of the two world wars and the rise and fall of Communism. The course concludes with a look at developments shaping current events. Students will complete several essays and one research paper per semester.

College Prep • UC Approved Social Science • NCAA Approved Social Science

HONORS WORLD HISTORY
In Honors World History, students will study individual stories from specific societies to demonstrate how worlds that were separated by time and space converged, eventually resulting in today’s globalized world. Worlds apart, in other words, became worlds together. Societies with their own internal momentums were deeply influenced by other societies, states, and economies with which they interacted. This course will help students to impose order on the ways in which social, political, economic, environmental, cultural, and technological developments caused worlds apart to become worlds together, from c. 9000 BCE to the present.

College Prep • UC Honors Approved Social Science • NCAA Approved Social Science
Social Studies

Grade 11

American History
Students in this course study the political, cultural, and social development of the United States through a variety of writing assignments, discussions, and projects. The course begins with a review of early exploration and settlement of the Americas, the arrival of European settlers on North American soil, and a reflection of personal customs brought by each culture that may still be present in a student's family today. Students examine conflicts with Britain and the ideas that lead to the American Revolution including the pivotal people, events, and outcomes of that war. Students will also explore the importance of the Bill of Rights and its impact on American citizenship, the effects of European migration on Native American cultures, the causes and effects of the Civil War as well as reconstruction, immigration, and industrialization. Students will differentiate the domestic impacts of World War I and World War II, progressive reform, U.S. foreign policy, the causes and effects of the Vietnam War, the Cold War, and culminating with leaders and issues of the contemporary United States. In the online course, students will use multimedia and multimodality resources, quizzes, unit exams and online discussions to establish a chronology and understanding of influential historical events.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of one year of high school social studies

College Prep • UC Approved Social Science • NCAA Approved Social Science

Honors American History
Honors American History is the study of the events, people, and culture of the United States over time. In Part A, you will learn about the history of the “New World” and review the events and principles behind the founding of the United States. Once founded, you will look at the initial growth and expansion of the United States up through the Civil War (The War of the Union) and the United States’ reconstruction after the war. In Part B, you will learn about the railroads and industry after the war (focusing on the south and the west). That brings us to the twentieth century and all the exciting events that occurred including both World Wars, the Great Depression, the Cold War, and the Korean War. Civil rights movements are also explored.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of one year of high school social studies

College Prep • UC Honors Approved Social Science • NCAA Approved Social Science

Grade 12

American Government | Semester
American Government is the study of the historical backgrounds, governing principles, and institutions of the government of the United States. The focus of this course is on the principles and beliefs upon which the United States was founded as well as the structure, functions, and powers of government at the national, state, and local levels. Students study the principles of popular sovereignty, separation of powers, checks and balances, republicanism, federalism, and individual rights. They also examine the roles of individuals and groups in the American political system with a focus on voting, the electoral process, polling, and interest groups. Students compare the American government with other modern systems and assess the strengths and challenges associated with the American system. The final unit of the course focuses on economic systems, choices, revenue and expenditures, and the budget making process of the United States government. Students will use multimedia and multimodality resources, quizzes, unit exams, online discussions, writing assignments and projects to develop and show mastery of this subject matter material.

College Prep • UC Approved Social Science • NCAA Approved Social Science

Economics | Semester
The Economics course begins with a survey of the basic principles concerning production, consumption, and distribution of goods and services within the free enterprise system. Students will examine the rights and responsibilities of consumers and businesses, analyze the interaction of supply, demand, and price, and study the role of financial institutions. Types of business ownership, market structures, and basic concepts of consumer economics will be surveyed. The impact of a variety of factors including geography, government intervention, economic philosophies, historic documents, societal values, scientific discoveries and technological innovations on the national economy, and economic policy will be an integral part of the course. Students will apply critical-thinking skills to create economic models and to evaluate economic activity patterns. Students will also examine the knowledge and skills necessary as self-supporting adults to make critical decisions relating to personal financial matters such as seeking college financial aid, using credit wisely, and balancing financial accounts. Students will complete a research project as part of their course.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective • NCAA Approved Social Science
HONORS ECONOMICS | SEMESTER
The main goal of this course is to provide students with the tools needed to be able to make assessments about the economy. Topics include both macroeconomics and microeconomics. Students will be able to assess the news reports and make an individual analysis based on data and reports. It also covers topics on a larger scale such as market structures and international trade.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective • NCAA Approved Social Science

AFRICAN AMERICAN HISTORY | SEMESTER
How have African Americans shaped the culture of the United States throughout history? Tracing the accomplishments and obstacles of African Americans from the slave trade through emancipation, and to the modern African diaspora, you will learn about the political, economic, social, religious, and cultural factors that have influenced African American life. In African American History, you'll come face to face with individuals who changed the course of history and learn more about slavery, racism, and the Civil Rights Movement. You will also explore how the history of African Americans influences current events today.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective • NCAA Approved Social Science

HISTORY OF THE HOLOCAUST | SEMESTER
Holocaust education requires a comprehensive study of not only times, dates, and places, but also the motivation and ideology that allowed these events. In this course, students will study the history of anti-Semitism; the rise of the Nazi party; and the Holocaust, from its beginnings through liberation and the aftermath of the tragedy. The study of the Holocaust is a multi-disciplinary one, integrating world history, geography, American history, and civics. Through this in-depth, semester-long study of the Holocaust, high school students will gain an understanding of the ramifications of prejudice and indifference, the potential for government-supported terror, and they will get glimpses of kindness and humanity in the worst of times.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective • NCAA Approved Social Science

PHILOSOPHY & ETHICS | SEMESTER
Students examine in-depth the role of philosophy past, present and future. Upon completion of the course, students can expect to better understand the basic history of the various schools of thought, appreciate various methods for understanding and challenging logical and analytical arguments, and personally explore their own philosophical orientation on many current topics. Imperative ethical and philosophical questions will be examined and analyzed such as: Does right change over time, or depending on circumstances? Which is more powerful, truth or beauty? What is a white lie? Is there a correlation between legal and ethical? Should a behavior be allowed if nobody has a problem with it? Which right is more important, that of the community, or the individual? Is it more honorable to be true to your nature, or to overcome it? Students have the opportunity to respectfully debate views with classmates within a virtual discussion board.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective • NCAA Approved Social Science

HONORS PHILOSOPHY & ETHICS | SEMESTER
This Social Studies course provides students an introduction to the field of philosophy and ethics and its great, timeless questions. This course will help students (1) see why ethics matters to society and to themselves, (2) understand core concepts (theories, principles, values, virtues, and the like), (3) be familiar with the background (scientific, legal, and otherwise) of contemporary moral problems, and (4) know how to apply critical reasoning to those problems—to assess moral judgements and principles, construct and evaluate moral arguments, and apply and critique moral theories.

College Prep • NCAA Additional Core Approved

PSYCHOLOGY
Psychology is everywhere, affecting every second of life. Learning about psychology can positively affect life in three main ways. First, while studying psychology, the course will provide a solid foundation for success in later psychology courses. Second, this course can influence your personal life. The concepts discussed here will help you know yourself better; understand your family members, friends, and people you encounter; and improve your relationships. Third, taking this course will help you develop academic skills. Many topics in psychology directly translate into skills that you can use to improve your studying. Students will learn how psychologists develop and validate theories and will examine how hereditary, social, and cultural factors help form an individual’s behavior and attitudes. Students will also evaluate the effectiveness of different types of psychological counseling and therapy.
Social Studies

Highly interactive content includes online discussions that help develop critical thinking skills.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective • NCAA Approved Social Science

Sociology | Semester

The Sociology course takes a fresh and accessible theoretical approach appropriate to our contemporary world. While the course emphasizes the interactionist perspective, students learn a range of theoretical thought, including postmodernism. Students will put into practice what they are learning through innovative methodological exercises in each chapter. Material is presented that is familiar and relevant to the students in a way that allows them to make profound analytic connections between their individual lives and the structure of their society.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective • NCAA Approved Social Science

AP U.S. History | Grades 11–12

In AP U.S. History, students investigate the development of American economics, politics, and culture through historical analysis grounded in primary sources, research, and writing. The equivalent of an introductory college-level course, AP U.S. History prepares students for the AP exam and for further study in history, political science, economics, sociology, and law. Through the examination of historical themes and the application of historical thinking skills, students learn to connect specific people, places, events, and ideas to the larger trends of U.S. history. Critical reading activities, feedback-rich instruction, and application oriented assignments hone students’ ability to reason chronologically, to interpret historical sources, and to construct well-supported historical arguments. Students write throughout the course, responding to primary and secondary sources through journal entries, essays, and visual presentations of historical content. In discussion activities, students respond to the positions of others while staking and defending claims of their own. Robust scaffolding, rigorous instruction, relevant material, and regular opportunities for active learning ensure that students can achieve mastery of the skills necessary to excel on the AP exam.

Prerequisite: “A” or “B” in Social Studies

College Prep • UC Honors Approved Social Science • NCAA Approved Social Science
AP U.S. GOVERNMENT & POLITICS | SEMESTER—GRADES 11–12
“Lights, Camera, Action” ...Prepare to study the intricacies of the American Political Culture. The script is written and the actors participate daily in the drama of American politics. You will be “on location” to delve into primary source documents. You will go behind the scenes with stars such as the President, Congress people, and Supreme Court Justices. You will research the roles of the media, political parties, interest groups, states, candidates, bureaucracy, and the public in the governmental process. Finally, you will witness the large-scale production of policy building in the areas of economic/social policy, foreign policy and public administration.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of American History
College Prep • UC Honors Approved Social Science • NCAA Approved Social Science

AP MICROECONOMICS | SEMESTER—GRADES 11–12
In AP Microeconomics, students study the principles of economics that apply to the functions of individual decision-makers in the economic system. Through learning activities including quizzes, discussions, and document-based questions, students study the nature and functions of product markets and factor markets and of the role of government in promoting greater efficiency and equity in the economy.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Algebra 1
College Prep • UC Honors Approved Elective • NCAA Approved Social Science

AP MACROECONOMICS | SEMESTER—GRADES 11–12
In AP Macroeconomics, students study the principles of economics that apply to an economic system as a whole. Through learning activities including quizzes, discussions, and document-based questions, students study national income and price-level determination, economic performance measures, the financial sector, stabilization policies, economic growth, and international economics.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Algebra 2
College Prep • UC Honors Approved Elective • NCAA Approved Social Science

AP HUMAN GEOGRAPHY | GRADES 9–12
The AP Human Geography course is designed to provide college level instruction on the patterns and processes that impact the way humans understand, use, and change Earth’s surface. Students use geographic models, methods, and tools to examine human social organization and its effect on the world in which we live. Students are challenged to use maps and geographical data to examine spatial patterns and analyze the changing interconnections among people and places.

College Prep • UC Honors Approved Social Science • NCAA Approved Social Science

AP PSYCHOLOGY | GRADES 9–12
Advanced Placement Psychology is a college level course providing students with an overview of the development of human behaviors and thoughts. Along with preparation for the AP Psychology exam, the goals of this course are to immerse students in modern psychological investigation techniques, to accentuate the ethics and morality of human and animal research, and to emphasize scientific critical thinking skills in application to the social sciences. This college level course will expand your knowledge, challenge your mind and, at times, actually be entertaining! It will help you to better understand yourself and those around you.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Biology
College Prep • UC Honors Approved Elective • NCAA Approved Social Science
ALGEBRA 1
Algebra I is the foundation; the skills acquired in this course contain the basic knowledge needed for all future high school math courses. The material covered in this course is important, but everyone can do it. Anyone can have a good time solving the hundreds of real-world problems algebra can help to answer. Hands-on labs make the numbers, graphs, and equations more real. The content in this course is tied to real-world applications like sports, travel, business, and health. This course is designed to give students the skills and strategies to solve all kinds of mathematical problems.

Honors Algebra 1
The skills acquired in Algebra 1 contain the basic knowledge needed for all future high school math courses. This course is designed to provide students with the skills and strategies to solve a variety of mathematical problems. The content in this course is tied to real-world applications like sports, travel, business, and health. In addition to the traditional Algebra 1 topics, students in the Honors course have the advantage of working on the composition of functions and inverse functions, solving radical equations, arithmetic and geometric sequences and series. Students will also learn about normal distribution, systems involving non-linear equations, graphing and solving rational equations, and polynomial identities. Students take periodic exams and review material as needed to attain mastery of the content.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Pre-Algebra with an A or B

College Prep • UC Approved Mathematics • NCAA Approved Mathematics

HONORS GEOMETRY
In this course, plane, solid, and coordinate geometry concepts are presented using explanations and real-world applications that help students make connections to everyday life. Students further their existing algebraic and problem-solving skills by practicing logic, reasoning, and argumentation. Course topics include logic and proof, parallel lines and polygons, perimeter and area analysis, volume and surface area analysis, similarity and congruence, trigonometry, and analytic geometry. Honors students will use the information learned in the course to create a model of an object. Transformations, ratios, construction, and proofs will all be combined in the creation stages. The student will also have the opportunity to be an architect by creating the outdoor space of their dreams, which will involve right-triangle trigonometry, 3-D polyhedron, and circles.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Algebra 1 or Honors Algebra 1 with an A or B

College Prep • UC Approved Mathematics • NCAA Approved Mathematics

ALGEBRA 2
Students develop an organized approach to solving a variety of higher-level algebraic problems utilizing the symbols, methodologies, and language necessary to properly communicate and analyze the algebraic concepts covered in this course. In addition, students will master conventional systems while strengthening their intuitive development with problem-solving and critical thinking skills. The focus is on polynomial, rational, and radical relationships, trigonometric functions, modeling with functions, and inferences and conclusions from data. The course builds upon linear relationships, leading to quadratic, polynomial, exponential, logarithmic, and rational functions. The algebraic concepts are applied to conic sections, trigonometric functions and identities, and probability and statistics with an emphasis on binomial and normal distributions. Students are tested periodically and are encouraged to review material on a regular basis to succeed with mastery of the content.

Graphing Calculator Recommended

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Algebra 1 and Geometry

College Prep • UC Approved Mathematics • NCAA Approved Mathematics

HONORS ALGEBRA 2
Students develop an organized approach to solving a variety of higher-level algebraic problems utilizing the symbols, methodologies, and language necessary to properly communicate and analyze the algebraic concepts covered in this course. The focus is on polynomial, rational, and
Math

radical relationships, trigonometric functions, modeling with functions, and inferences and conclusions from data. The course builds upon linear relationships leading to quadratic, polynomial, exponential, logarithmic, and rational functions. The algebraic concepts are applied to conic sections, trigonometric functions and identities, and probability and statistics with an emphasis on binomial and normal distributions. Honors students will create a project (a mock letter or presentation to a senator) applying polynomial identities to complex numbers, the binomial theorem, Pascal’s triangle, the Fundamental Theorem of Algebra, and the closure of rational expressions. In addition, students will use pharmaceutical research to determine if a product should be produced using permutations and combinations, probability models, and fairness through randomness.

Graphing Calculator Recommended
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Geometry or Honors Geometry with an A or B
College Prep • UC Approved Mathematics • NCAA Approved Mathematics

Pre-Calculus
Pre-Calculus teaches students the concepts and skills necessary to succeed in college-level mathematics courses and in mathematics-based disciplines such as chemistry and physics. The course contains in-depth coverage of trigonometry, logarithms, analytical geometry, and upper-level algebraic concepts. There is also emphasis on multiphase calculations, translations and applied mathematics, problem solving, and the development of productive thought patterns. Topics include linear, quadratic, exponential, logarithmic, radical, polynomial, and rational functions; systems of equations; trigonometric ratios and functions; inverse trigonometric functions; vectors; laws of cosine and sine; polar functions; and notation and arithmetic of complex numbers.

Graphing Calculator Recommended
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Geometry or Honors Geometry with an A or B
College Prep • UC Approved Mathematics • NCAA Approved Mathematics

AP Calculus AB
AP Calculus AB is a comprehensive introduction to calculus that is comparable to one semester of college-level, introductory calculus. The material is challenging and helps students understand the concepts of calculus and applications to the study of science, business, and engineering. The course emphasizes problems that are expressed graphically, numerically, and algebraically. Students build foundational calculus knowledge by analyzing graphs and calculating limits of functions, determining rates of change, and finding derivatives using the sum rule, product rule, quotient rule, chain rule, and implicit differentiation. Students are introduced to the derivatives of all functions including power functions, exponential functions, logarithmic functions, trigonometric functions, and inverse trigonometric functions. Students then apply derivatives to solve real-world problems. The course continues with techniques of integration, indefinite integrals, definite integrals, the fundamental theorem of calculus, and various applications of integration.

Graphing Calculator Recommended
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Pre-Calculus or Trigonometry
College Prep • UC Approved Mathematics • NCAA Approved Mathematics
AP MATH

[... problems. The course continues with techniques of integration, indefinite integrals, definite integrals, the fundamental theorem of calculus, and various applications of integration.

Graphing Calculator Recommended
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Pre-Calculus or Trigonometry
College Prep • UC Honors Approved Mathematics • NCAA Approved Mathematics

AP CALCULUS BC
AP Calculus BC is a comprehensive introduction to calculus that is comparable to two semesters of college-level, introductory calculus. The material is challenging and the course moves at a faster pace as compared to AP Calculus AB. This course helps students understand the concepts of calculus and applications to the study of science, engineering, and advanced mathematics. Through the study of functions, limits, derivatives, integrals, and infinite series, students learn to evaluate the soundness of proposed solutions, apply mathematical reasoning to real-world models, and understand change geometrically, visually, analytically, numerically, and verbally.

Graphing Calculator Recommended
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Pre-Calculus
College Prep • UC Honors Approved Mathematics • NCAA Approved Mathematics

AP STATISTICS
AP Statistics provides students with hands-on experience collecting, analyzing, graphing, and interpreting data. This course draws connections between all aspects of the statistical process including design, analysis, and drawing conclusions. Students will use the vocabulary of statistics to communicate statistical methods, results and interpretations. They will also use graphing calculators and read computer output to further the development of their statistical skills. Students will learn to effectively design and analyze research studies by reviewing and evaluating real-world examples taken from an array of professional disciplines including meteorology, medicine, politics, and athletics.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Algebra 2
College Prep • UC Honors Approved Mathematics • NCAA Approved Mathematics
EARTH SCIENCE
Earth Science is an introductory course that begins with a discussion about the nature of science, the processes of science, and instruction on how to carry out scientific investigations in the lab and the field. The course covers the properties of rocks and minerals as well as how to identify and classify them, a history of life on Earth, and the development of the geologic time scale. The course focuses on Earth’s tectonic, atmospheric, and oceanic systems including how human activities impact the atmosphere and the ocean. Students will learn about weathering and soils, river and groundwater systems, glaciers, shoreline features, landscape features, Eolian Systems, and areas impacted by wind erosion. Students then cover mineral and energy resources as well as the structure and composition of the solar system. Students participate in hands on lab activities but are not required to purchase a lab kit.

College Prep • NCAA Approved Science

HONORS PHYSICAL SCIENCE
This honors course is designed as an interactive, 21st century course focusing on basic physics and chemistry. Topics include forces and motion, energy through waves, electricity and magnetism, the matter around us, chemical bonding and reactions. This course is designed to serve as a foundation for the study of the physical sciences. The utilization of scientific inquiry, web 2.0 tools, interactive experiences, higher order thinking, collaborative projects, real world application through labs and a variety of assessments all aid the student in ultimately demonstrating a vast understanding of the importance of the physical and chemical properties of the world around them; enabling them to apply these properties to their everyday lives. Students develop deep understandings of concepts and explore concepts with an eye for research.

College Prep • NCAA Approved Science

BIOLOGY
Biology introduces the fundamental concepts including the nature of life, basic chemistry, animal structure and function, plant structure and function, reproduction and development, genetics, evolution, diversity of living things, and ecology. Through inquiry-based investigations, independent experiments, and activities, students gain firsthand experience with observing, classifying, identifying, measuring, inferring, hypothesizing, interpreting, and predicting. Students conduct kitchen-based laboratory experiments to apply scientific concepts in a practical setting.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of an 8th grade science course

College Prep • NCAA Approved Science

HONORS BIOLOGY
This Honors level course is a research and writing intensive version of Biology. Students will learn about the fundamental concepts of biology and how they relate to one another as well as an in-depth look at living things and how they interact. This includes a thorough investigation into classification, the living world, ecology, diversity of life, and conservation biology. Throughout the course and activities, students utilize their strengths in observation, interpretation, and prediction. Students will participate in weekly thought-provoking lesson activities and short-answer essays and complete a semester [...]
[... term paper on a chosen topic. Students complete a semester term paper on a chosen topic.

**Prerequisite: Successful completion of an 8th grade science course with an A or B**

**College Prep • NCAA Approved Science**

**CHEMISTRY**

This introductory chemistry course is designed for students pursuing a technical career or admission to college. Topics of study include phases of matter, atomic and molecular models, polarity, solutions, ionic bonding, stoichiometry, acids and bases, Le Chatelier’s Principle, the mole, nuclear reactions, the periodic table, isomers, molecular orbitals, chemical reactions, energy and change, osmosis, entropy, reaction rates, and more. This course enhances inquiry-based learning activities and instruction emphasizes the mathematical, theoretical, and experimental basis of modern chemistry. Throughout this course, students actively engage in exploration and analysis that will improve their ability to explain and predict phenomena using scientific skills.

**Prerequisite: Successful completion of Biology and Algebra 1**

**College Prep • NCAA Approved Science**

**HONORS CHEMISTRY**

Chemistry contains several laboratory investigations that include the use of scientific inquiry, research, measurement, problem solving, laboratory apparatus and technologies, experimental procedures, and safety procedures that are an integral part of the learning experience. This course is designed as an interactive, 21st century course. Topics include the composition, properties, and changes associated with matter and their applications. This course serves as a foundation for the study of Chemistry. The utilization of scientific inquiry, interactive experiences, higher order thinking, real world application all aid the student in ultimately demonstrating a vast understanding of the importance of Chemistry in the world around them; enabling them to apply these properties to their everyday lives. Students develop deep understandings of concepts and explore concepts with an eye for research.

**Prerequisite: Algebra 1**

**College Prep • NCAA Approved Science**

**PHYSICS**

The branch of science we call physics mainly focuses on matter and energy. It uses the four major concepts: mass, energy, force, and charge. The goal of physics is to describe the behavior of the world. This course stresses the importance of physics in day-to-day life and aims to help students understand the theoretical concepts of physics through practical applications. Students learn and experience the behavior of motion in one- and two-dimensions, force, work, energy, momentum and collisions, gravitation, heat, thermodynamics, waves, electricity, circuits, magnetism, and atomic physics. This helps the student understand its functions and observe the relationship between one another. Around 45% of the course involves virtual laboratories. In addition, the course contains multiple practical activities in each unit that require household objects such as rulers, meter sticks, balls, strings, paper and pencil. The course concludes with a basic exploration of atomic physics and magnetism and the relationship between the two.

**Prerequisite: Successful completion of Geometry**

**Co-requisite: Enrollment in Algebra 2**

**College Prep • NCAA Approved Science**

**HONORS PHYSICS**

In each module of Physics, students discover the contributions of scientific geniuses like Galileo, Newton, and Einstein. Through their work, students learn the concepts, theories, and laws that govern the interaction of matter, energy, and forces. From tiny atoms to galaxies with millions of stars, the universal laws of physics are explained through real-world examples. Using laboratory activities, simulations, images, and interactive elements, students follow in the footsteps of some of the world’s greatest thinkers. Students develop deep understandings of concepts and explore concepts with an eye for research.

**Prerequisite: Successful completion of Algebra 1 & Geometry**

**Co-requisite: Enrollment in Algebra 2**

**College Prep • NCAA Approved Science**

**HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY**

Explore the organization of the human body and how it works. Acquire knowledge necessary to understand what the body is doing and how you can help the body cope with many different situations. Body systems will be studied in order to understand how their structure, location, and function allow for interaction with other parts of the body.

**Prerequisite: Successful completion of Biology**

**College Prep • UC Approved Elective • NCAA Approved Science**

**HONORS HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY**

Explore the organization of the human body and how it works. Acquire knowledge necessary to understand what the body is doing and how you can help the body cope with many different
situations. Body systems will be studied in order to understand how their structure, location, and function allow for interaction with other parts of the body. Honors topics require an in-depth analysis of topics.

**Prerequisite:** Successful completion of Biology

**College Prep • UC Approved Elective • NCAA Approved Science**

**MARINE SCIENCE**

As our amazing planet continues to change over time, it becomes increasingly apparent how human activity has made environmental impacts. In the marine science course, students will delve deep into Earth’s bodies of water and study geologic structures and how they impact the oceans. Students will investigate characteristics of various populations, patterns of distribution of life in our aquatic systems, and ongoing changes occurring every day in our precious ecosystems. Students will be amazed and enlightened at just how much our oceans and lakes affect climate, weather, and seasonal variations. They will have the opportunity to explore the relationships among living organisms and see how they are affected by our oceans currents, tides, and waves. Hold on, it is one amazing journey.

**College Prep • NCAA Approved Science**

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**College Prep • NCAA Approved Science**

**AP SCIENCE**

**AP BIOLOGY–LAB | GRADES 11–12**

During this course, students are engaged in a wide variety of activities with substantial emphasis on interpreting and collecting data in virtual labs, writing analytical essays, and mastering Biology concepts and connections. The key themes of the AP Biology course are: the scientific processes, the effects of science on technology and society, the chemistry and make up of living organisms, genetics, diversity, and evolution. Throughout this course, students will be expected to answer questions, reflect on issues, and complete lab activities. The primary emphasis is to develop an understanding of concepts rather than memorizing terms and technical details.

**Prerequisite:** Successful completion of Biology, Chemistry, and Algebra 1

**College Prep • NCAA Approved Science**

**AP ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE | GRADES 11–12**

This course provides students with the scientific principles, concepts, and methodologies required to understand the interrelationships of the natural world. Additionally, students will learn to identify and analyze environmental problems that are natural and human-made. Students will evaluate the relative risks associated with these problems and examine alternative solutions for resolving or preventing problems. Laboratories support student content mastery in both hands-on and virtual experiences.

**Prerequisite:** Successful completion of Algebra 2 and Chemistry

**College Prep • NCAA Approved Science**
AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE

ASL 1
Did you know that American Sign Language (ASL) is the third most commonly used language in North America? American Sign Language 1 Part A will introduce you to vocabulary and simple sentences, so that you can start communicating right away. Importantly, you will explore Deaf culture—social beliefs, traditions, history, values and communities influenced by deafness. Part B will introduce you to more of this language and its grammatical structures. You will expand your vocabulary by exploring interesting topics like Deaf education and Deaf arts and culture.

College Prep • UC Approved Language

ASL 2
Explore the vocabulary you need for shopping, making purchases, and dealing with emergencies. Building upon the prior prerequisite course, you will progress your communication skills and foster your understanding of deaf culture. You will learn about classifiers, glossing, and mouth morphemes, as well as how to give descriptions and directions. In Part B, students will increase their proficiency by learning about sequencing, transitions, role-shifts, and future tenses. Students will learn how to tell a story and ask questions, benefiting with greater exposure to deaf culture. Speed, conversations, signing skills, and cultural awareness are characteristic of this course.

College Prep

SPANISH

SPANISH 1
Students begin their introduction to Spanish by focusing on the four key areas of foreign language study: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. The course represents an ideal blend of language learning pedagogy and online learning. Each unit consists of a new vocabulary theme and grammar concept, reading and listening comprehension activities, speaking and writing activities, multimedia cultural presentations, and interactive activities and practices which reinforce vocabulary and grammar. There is a strong emphasis on providing context and conversational examples for the language concepts presented in each unit. Students should expect to be actively engaged in their own language learning, understand common vocabulary terms and phrases, use a wide range of grammar patterns in their speaking and writing, participate in conversations and respond appropriately to conversational prompts, analyze and compare cultural practices, products, and perspectives of various Spanish-speaking countries, and take frequent assessments where their language progression can be monitored. By semester 2, the course is conducted almost entirely in Spanish. The course has been carefully aligned to national standards as set forth by ACTFL (the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages).

Prerequisite: Successful completion of High School Spanish 1
College Prep • UC Approved Language • NCAA Approved Additional Core

SPANISH 2
Students continue their study of Spanish by further expanding their knowledge of key vocabulary topics and grammar concepts. Students not only begin to comprehend listening and reading passages more fully, but they also start to express themselves more meaningfully in both speaking and writing. Each unit consists of a new vocabulary theme and grammar concept, reading and listening comprehension activities, speaking and writing activities, multimedia cultural presentations, and interactive activities and practices which reinforce vocabulary and grammar. There is a strong emphasis on providing context and conversational examples for the language concepts presented in each unit. Students should expect to be actively engaged in their own language learning, understand common vocabulary terms and phrases, use a wide range of grammar patterns in their speaking and writing, participate in conversations and respond appropriately to conversational prompts, analyze and compare cultural practices, products, and perspectives of various Spanish-speaking countries, and take frequent assessments where their language progression can be monitored. The course has been carefully aligned to national standards as set forth by ACTFL (the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages).

Prerequisite: Successful completion of High School Spanish 1
College Prep • UC Approved Language • NCAA Approved Additional Core

SPANISH 3
Students further deepen their understanding of Spanish by focusing on the three modes of communication: interpretive, interpersonal, and presentational. Each unit consists of a variety of activities which teach the students how to understand more difficult written and spoken passages, to communicate with others through informal speaking and writing interactions, and to express their thoughts and opinions in both formal and informal spoken and written contexts. Students should expect to be actively engaged in their own language learning, use correct vocabulary terms, comprehend a wide range of grammar patterns, participate in simple conversations and respond appropriately to basic conversational prompts, analyze and compare cultural practices, products, and perspectives of various Spanish-speaking countries, and take frequent assessments where their language progression can be monitored. The course has been carefully aligned to national standards as set forth by ACTFL (the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages).

Prerequisite: Successful completion of High School Spanish 1
College Prep • UC Approved Language • NCAA Approved Additional Core
and phrases naturally, incorporate a wide range of grammar concepts consistently and correctly while speaking and writing, participate in conversations covering a wide range of topics, respond appropriately to conversational prompts, analyze and compare cultural practices, products, and perspectives of various Spanish-speaking countries, read and analyze important pieces of Hispanic literature, and take frequent assessments where their language progression can be monitored. The course is conducted almost entirely in Spanish. The course has been carefully aligned to national standards as set forth by ACTFL (the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages).

Prerequisite: Successful completion of High School Spanish 2
College Prep • UC Approved Language • NCAA Approved Additional Core

FRENCH 1
French 1 is an introductory course in learning academic French. It is also the foundation course for French 2 and 3. In this course, students begin their introduction to French by building fundamental skills in the four key areas of world language study: listening comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. The majority of study is focused on verb conjugation, grammar, basic vocabulary, and basic pronunciation. Cultural information about Francophone countries and communities and cross-cultural reflections are present throughout the course.

College Prep • UC Approved Language • NCAA Approved Additional Core

FRENCH 2
Students continue their study of French by further expanding their knowledge of key vocabulary topics and grammar concepts. Students not only begin to comprehend listening and reading passages more fully, but they also start to express themselves more meaningfully in both speaking and writing. Each unit consists of a new vocabulary theme and grammar concept, reading and listening comprehension activities, speaking and writing activities, multimedia cultural presentations, and interactive activities and practices which reinforce vocabulary and grammar. There is a strong emphasis on providing context and conversational examples for the language concepts presented in each unit. Students should expect to be actively engaged in their own language learning, understand common vocabulary terms and phrases, use a wide range of grammar patterns in their speaking and writing, participate in conversations and respond appropriately to conversational prompts, analyze and compare cultural practices, products, and perspectives of various French-speaking countries, and take frequent assessments where their language progression can be monitored. By semester 2, the course is conducted almost entirely in French. The course has been carefully aligned to national standards as set forth by ACTFL (the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages).

Prerequisite: Successful completion of High School French 1
College Prep • UC Approved Language • NCAA Approved Additional Core

FRENCH 3
Students further deepen their understanding of French by focusing on the three modes of communication: interpretive, interpersonal, and presentational. Each unit consists of a variety of activities which teach the students how to understand more difficult written and spoken passages, to communicate with others through informal speaking and writing interactions, and to express their thoughts and opinions in both formal and informal spoken and written contexts. Students should expect to be actively engaged in their own language learning, use correct vocabulary terms and phrases naturally, incorporate a wide range of grammar concepts consistently and correctly while speaking and writing, participate in conversations covering a wide range of topics, respond appropriately to conversational prompts, analyze and compare cultural practices, products, and perspectives of various French-speaking countries, read and analyze important pieces of literature, and take frequent assessments where their language progression can be monitored. The course is conducted almost entirely in French. The course has been carefully aligned to national standards as set forth by ACTFL (the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages).

Prerequisite: Successful completion of High School French 2
College Prep • UC Approved Language • NCAA Approved Additional Core

GERMAN 1
Students begin their introduction to German with fundamental building blocks in four key areas of world-language study: listening comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. Students are initially trained to recognize key sounds and basic vocabulary, not only in written form but also through ear training that leads quickly to oral production. An ongoing adventure story introduces vocabulary and grammar topics, prompting students to use skills from the four language-learning areas. Students learn fundamental grammar as embedded in authentic spoken language. Engaging graphics, video, and games keep students interested, making learning languages exciting. An integrated, game-based reward
system keeps learners motivated and eager to progress.

College Prep • UC Approved Language • NCAA Approved Additional Core

GERMAN 2
Students continue their study of German by further expanding their knowledge of key vocabulary topics and grammar concepts. Students not only begin to comprehend listening and reading passages more fully, but they also start to express themselves more meaningfully in both speaking and writing. Each unit consists of a new vocabulary theme and grammar concept, reading and listening comprehension activities, speaking and writing activities, multimedia cultural presentations, and interactive activities and practices which reinforce vocabulary and grammar. There is a strong emphasis on providing context and conversational examples for the language concepts presented in each unit. Students should expect to be actively engaged in their own language learning, understand common vocabulary terms and phrases, use a wide range of grammar patterns in their speaking and writing, participate in conversations and respond appropriately to conversational prompts, analyze and compare cultural practices, products, and perspectives of various German-speaking countries, and take frequent assessments where their language progression can be monitored. By semester 2, the course is conducted almost entirely in German. The course has been carefully aligned to national standards as set forth by ACTFL (the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages).

Prerequisite: Successful completion of High School German 1

College Prep • UC Approved Language • NCAA Approved Additional Core

LATIN

LATIN 1
Since mastering a classical language presents different challenges from learning a spoken world language, students learn Latin through ancient, time-honored, classical language approaches which include repetition, parsing, written composition, and listening exercises. These techniques, combined with a modern multimedia approach to learning grammar, syntax, and vocabulary, provide students with a strong foundation for learning Latin. Each unit consists of a new vocabulary theme and grammar concept, reading comprehension activities, writing activities, multimedia culture, history, and mythology presentations, and interactive activities and practices which reinforce vocabulary and grammar. There is a strong emphasis on engaging with authentic classical Latin through weekly encounters with ancient passages from such prestigious authors as Virgil, Ovid, and Lucretius. The curriculum concurs with the Cambridge school of Latin; therefore, students will learn ancient high classical styles of pronunciation and grammar in lieu of generally less sophisticated medieval styles, making it possible for students to comprehend the most Latin from the widest range of time periods. Students should expect to be actively engaged in their own language learning, become familiar with common vocabulary terms and phrases, comprehend a wide range of grammar patterns, understand and analyze the cultural and historical contexts of the ancient sources they study, and take frequent assessments where their language progression can be monitored. The course has been carefully aligned to national standards as set forth by ACTFL (the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages).

Prerequisite: Successful completion of High School Latin 1

College Prep • UC Approved Language • NCAA Approved Additional Core

LATIN 2
Students continue with their study of Latin through ancient, time-honored, classical language approaches which include repetition, parsing, written composition, and listening exercises. These techniques, combined with a modern multimedia approach to learning grammar, syntax, and vocabulary, prepare students for a deeper study of Latin. Each unit consists of a new vocabulary theme and grammar concept, reading comprehension activities, writing activities, multimedia culture, history, and mythology presentations, and interactive activities and practices which reinforce vocabulary and grammar. The emphasis is on reading Latin through engaging with myths from the ancient world which are presented in Latin. The curriculum concurs with the Cambridge school of Latin; therefore, students will learn ancient high classical styles of pronunciation and grammar in lieu of generally less sophisticated medieval styles, making it possible for students to comprehend the most Latin from the widest range of time periods. Students should expect to be actively engaged in their own language learning, understand and use common vocabulary terms and phrases, comprehend a wide range of grammar patterns, understand and analyze the cultural and historical contexts of the ancient sources they study, and take frequent assessments where their language progression can be monitored. The course has been carefully aligned to national standards as set forth by ACTFL (the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages).
CHINESE

CHINESE 1
Students begin their introduction to Chinese by focusing on the four key areas of foreign language study: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. The course represents an ideal blend of language learning pedagogy and online learning. Each unit consists of a new vocabulary theme and grammar concept, reading and listening comprehension activities, speaking and writing activities, multimedia cultural presentations, and interactive activities and practices which reinforce vocabulary and grammar. There is a strong emphasis on providing context and conversational examples for the language concepts presented in each unit. Both Chinese characters and pinyin are presented together throughout the course and specific character practices are introduced after the first quarter. Students should expect to be actively engaged in their own language learning, become familiar with common vocabulary terms and phrases, comprehend a wide range of grammar patterns, participate in simple conversations and respond appropriately to basic conversational prompts, analyze and compare cultural practices, products, and perspectives of various Chinese-speaking regions, and take frequent assessments where their language progression can be monitored. The course has been carefully aligned to national standards as set forth by ACTFL (the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages).

College Prep • UC Approved Language • NCAA Approved Additional Core

CHINESE 2
Students continue their study of Chinese by further expanding their knowledge of key vocabulary topics and grammar concepts. Students not only begin to comprehend listening and reading passages more fully, but they also start to express themselves more meaningfully in both speaking and writing. Each unit consists of a new vocabulary theme and grammar concept, reading and listening comprehension activities, speaking and writing activities, multimedia cultural presentations, and interactive activities and practices which reinforce vocabulary and grammar. There is a strong emphasis on providing context and conversational examples for the language concepts presented in each unit. Character recognition and practice are a key focus of the course and students are expected to learn several characters each unit. However, pinyin is still presented with characters throughout the course to aid in listening and reading comprehension. Students should expect to be actively engaged in their own language learning, understand common vocabulary terms and phrases, use a wide range of grammar patterns in their speaking and writing, participate in conversations and respond appropriately to conversational prompts, analyze and compare cultural practices, products, and perspectives of various Chinese-speaking regions, and take frequent assessments where their language progression can be monitored. The course has been carefully aligned to national standards as set forth by ACTFL (the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages).

Prerequisite: Successful completion of High School Chinese 1

College Prep • UC Approved Language • NCAA Approved Additional Core
ART

ART + PROCESS: CREATING A BODY OF WORK | SEMESTER
In this course, you’ll explore the works of several contemporary artists working with a variety of techniques. You’ll experiment with these artists’ techniques, ideas, and concepts by creating artworks of your own, inspired by their work. These experimental art projects will help you find an idea that you’ll develop into a body of work. Get ready to play with new ideas, create, have fun, and talk with other students about the process of making art!

College Prep • UC Approved Visual and Performing Arts

ART APPRECIATION AND AMERICAN IDENTITY | SEMESTER
How is the identity of America represented in the arts? Is it a more accurate and diverse reflection than you would find in a textbook? How has the identity of America changed throughout history and how does your personal identity impact our national identity? All of these questions and more will be explored in this course as you learn how to discuss and interpret paintings from the Crystal Bridges Museum of American Art.

College Prep • UC Approved Visual and Performing Arts

ART HISTORY I: 30,000 BCE - 1900 CE
Interpreting the origins of art gives students a unique perspective on their own work. In Art History I, students will analyze various art forms including painting, sculpture and architecture over the changing periods of time. Beginning with study of the earliest cave paintings, students will create art to immerse themselves in the content and study movements and masters over changing periods of time.

College Prep

ART HISTORY II: 1901 - PRESENT
Appreciating the cultural context of art in the modern era relies on analyzing artistic principles, abstract symbolism and design techniques. Students in Art History II will explore trends from Post-Impressionism to street art and understand the formal and conceptual issues that foster changes in art throughout history.

College Prep

ARTS AND SOCIETY I: 4000 BCE - 1750 CE
The arts are not created in a vacuum. They are the result of the people and cultures that create them. Arts and Society I takes the student on a chronological walk through history, stopping along the way at a variety of historical, political, cultural and artistic key moments. From 4000 BCE to 1750 CE, the student analyzes the relationship between the societal culture and the arts being produced.

College Prep

ARTS AND SOCIETY II: 1751 - PRESENT
How do the people and the cultures of society affect the art around them? Students in Arts and Society II step into history and explore key moments from 1751 to the present in politics, culture and art. Arts and Society enhances students’ global awareness as they learn to interpret these significant events and their impact on the arts.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Arts and Society I: 4000 BCE—1750 CE

College Prep

ARTS EXPLORATION
Introducing students to diverse areas in the arts can broaden their perspective on the arts in general. Arts Explorations encourages students to experience each of the modern arts disciplines including Visual Arts, Theatre, Music, Media Arts and Dance. Students will also be able to identify areas of special interest where they would like continued study and ways that the arts can be a part of their career paths.

College Prep

ART IN WORLD CULTURES
Who is the greatest artist of all time? Is it Leonardo da Vinci? Claude Monet? Michelangelo? Pablo Picasso? Is the greatest artist of all time someone whose name has been lost to history? You will learn about some of the greatest artists while also creating art of your own, including digital art. We will explore the basic principles and elements of art, learn how to critique art, and examine some of the traditional art of the Americas, Africa, and Oceania in addition to the development of Western art.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

EXPLORATIONS IN ARTS CAREERS
For every Broadway dancer, every television star, and every pop singer, there are countless people behind the scenes helping to make it happen. Explorations in Arts Careers
introduces students to the skills that are part of many fascinating careers in the arts. Studying the arts creates independent and innovative thinkers and many doors are open to an artist with the proper training.

**College Prep • UC Approved Visual and Performing Arts**

**EXPLORATIONS IN FILM AND TELEVISION**
The culture of cinema and television tells a unique story of history and innovation. Students in Explorations in Film and Television will be introduced to industry icons and stars of the big and small screen. By studying and writing about film and television, students will analyze trends in technology and culture and better understand how to be an informed viewer.

**College Prep**

**EXPLORATIONS IN MEDIA ARTS**
From television to video games, media is everywhere. In Explorations in Media Arts, students will study the art behind the media, how it is created, the history of media, and the legal and ethical issues that arise while creating media arts. Students will apply critical thinking skills to creating web, video, animation, and graphic media projects.

**College Prep • UC Approved Visual and Performing Arts**

**EXPLORATIONS IN STUDIO ARTS**
Drawing and painting are two of the most basic forms of self-expression. In Explorations in Studio Arts, students will elevate those skills and develop an understanding of colors, shapes, composition, and design. By studying renowned artists and their styles, students will investigate their own forms of expression and build a vocabulary of tools and materials to enhance their creativity.

**College Prep • UC Approved Visual and Performing Arts**

**INTRODUCTION TO DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY**
Understanding the tools available opens up the possibilities to create images with impact. In Introduction to Digital Photography, students will study the history of photography as well as the basic operation of a digital camera. As they are introduced to different styles of photography and photographers, students will begin to develop artistic skills as well as their own voice through their photographs.

**College Prep**

**PHOTO MANIPULATION**
Manipulating an image is its own unique form of art. By using accessible software tools and applications including Photoshop, students in Photo Manipulation will learn strategies for creating complex imagery. Students will incorporate the principles of design while creating unique new concepts in their art.

**College Prep**

**PHOTOJOURNALISM**
A powerful image can tell an eloquent story without words. Students in Photojournalism will be introduced to some of the pioneers who set the standards for this unique way of storytelling. As they study the principal types of photojournalism and the ethical responsibilities a photojournalist has behind the lens, students will develop their own storytelling skills through their writing and their photographs.

**College Prep • UC Approved Visual and Performing Arts**

**STUDIO ARTS I: TECHNIQUES AND TOOLS**
With the right foundation, creativity can flourish. In Studio Arts I, students build the groundwork for their art by practicing unique exercises to develop drawing, painting and mixed media skills. Incorporating their understanding of composition, design, colors and forms, students will use the appropriate materials and tools to work from realism to abstract.

**College Prep**

**STUDIO ARTS II: CONCEPTS AND EXPRESSIONS**
Developing a unique personal style and creating complex imagery is possible for any artist. Students in Studio Arts II will engage in techniques that take their work to a more sophisticated level. Analyzing other artists and their works will help students find deeper meaning and new interpretations.

**Prerequisite: Successful completion of Studio Arts I: Techniques and Tools**

**Prerequisite: Successful completion of Studio Arts I**

**College Prep**

**MUSIC**

**AMERICAN MUSIC APPRECIATION**
Music in America has a rich history. In American Music Appreciation, students will navigate this unique combination of culture and creativity that spawned jazz, rock and roll, and hip hop. From early church music to 21st century pop, students will gain a new understanding of the key developments, people and genres in American music.

**College Prep • UC Approved Visual and Performing Arts**
MUSIC (CONT.)

CLASSICAL MUSIC APPRECIATION
What defines classical music? Students in Classical Music Appreciation will gain an understanding of the structure of conventional music that follows long-established principles, as compared to more spontaneous music, like folk and jazz. By studying composers and the society that shaped them, students will gain a new appreciation for the classical music form.

College Prep • UC Approved Visual and Performing Arts

EXPLORATIONS IN MUSIC 1
Music can be simple, yet incredibly complex. Students in Explorations in Music I are introduced to music theory, instrument families, music notation and organization. By analyzing the ways music is connected to other disciplines and industries and learning music terminology, students will progress in their understanding of music.

College Prep • UC Approved Visual and Performing Arts

EXPLORATIONS IN MUSIC 2
What is a symphony and an opera? How do you recognize a song from Japan or Russia? In Explorations in Music II, students will study different forms of music from around the world. By learning about the musical identities of different cultures and countries, students will be able to identify different genres, instruments and styles in the world of music.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Explorations in Music 1
College Prep

MUSIC AROUND THE WORLD
There is a vibrant chord of music that runs through every culture in the world. Students in Music Around the World will explore the music of Africa, Asia, Europe, and the Americas. From Finland to Mongolia to Zimbabwe, students will study the impact a country’s history and societal values have on the music of that nation.

College Prep • UC Approved Visual and Performing Arts

MUSIC THEORY 1
Understand the beautiful language of music. In Music Theory I, students will learn the “alphabet” that makes up music including music notation. Learn how to read music and to follow the structure including pitch, rhythm, harmony, scales, keys and chords, empowering any avid music listener or future musician.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Explorations in Music 2
College Prep

MUSIC THEORY 2
Elevate music comprehension by understanding the concepts and rules. Music Theory II is both theoretical and practical and encompasses advanced harmonic and rhythmic structures, instrumentations and key changes. Through sight and sound, students will deepen their appreciation of music with a grasp of music theory.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Music Theory 1
College Prep

DANCE

CHOREOGRAPHY AND CHOREographers
Choreographers shape the dances we see. Students in Choreography and Choreographers will gain insight into the creative processes used by choreographers and will trace the work of influential choreographers from the 16th century to the present.

College Prep

DANCE AROUND THE WORLD
Throughout human history, some form of dance has evolved in every civilization. Students in Dance Around the World will explore dance as a ritual, religious and performed art from the primitive ages through modern day. Historic and cultural perspectives will be examined to study those influences on the work of choreographers and dancers.

College Prep
DANCE IN AMERICA
The history of American dance is complex and rich with innovation. Dance in America takes the student on a journey through the social and political climates that fostered its development. From early ballet companies to Broadway and music videos, numerous choreographers, artists and dancers have contributed to the evolution of American dance.

College Prep

EXPLORATIONS IN DANCE 1
Grace, beauty, and the pursuit of excellence are hallmarks of ballet and modern dance grew out of that tradition. In Explorations in Dance I, students will study the foundations of the ballet style from clothing and training to rehearsal and performance and the evolution of modern dance. Students will meet the artists on stage and behind the scenes who help to create the magic of ballet and modern dance.

College Prep

EXPLORATIONS IN DANCE 2
The bright lights of Broadway have showcased many dancers’ talents. Students in Explorations in Dance II will be introduced to the audition process, learn about the roles of agents and unions, as well as explore some of the most exciting Broadway shows. The basics of jazz and tap dance are introduced as well as the many places dancers can use their talents.

College Prep

INTRODUCTION TO DANCE
What inspires choreographers and dancers? Students in Introduction to Dance will study the main elements of dance: space, time and energy. They will discover how a choreographer uses these elements to create a dance piece and explore how dancers respond with their own creativity.

College Prep

THEATRE

EXPLORATIONS IN THEATRE 1
It takes many people to make a play come to life. Explorations in Theatre I lets the student step into the shoes of the actor, director, and playwright and follow them through the process of getting the play from the paper to the stage.

College Prep • UC Approved Visual and Performing Arts

EXPLORATIONS IN THEATRE 2
Beyond the actors you see on stage, many others are behind the scenes making it all happen. Students in Explorations in Theatre II will build a vocabulary of the people and the equipment at work behind the scenes in the theater. Understanding the business aspects of producing a performance as well as the artistic considerations in technical production enhances future audience members’ appreciation for the theatre.

College Prep

HISTORY OF THEATRE I: 524 BCE—1650 CE
Humans have been performing since the first person told a story. Students in History of Theatre I will gain an appreciation of the ancient literature, architecture, acting styles and artists that were major influences in early theatre. From ancient times to 1650, students will learn how theatre and society have influenced each other to engage and entertain.

College Prep

HISTORY OF THEATRE II: 1651—PRESENT
From a stage in a barn to the lights of Broadway, theatre has a vibrant history. In History of Theatre II, students will study the technology, artists, literature and architecture from 1651 to present. Key points in the development of theatre and the playwrights and producers behind them will enrich students’ appreciation for modern theatre.

College Prep

THEATRE AROUND THE WORLD
If all the world is a stage, then Theatre Around the World is an adventure. Students will travel through the countries of the world to see the similarities and differences of theatre in each culture. From ancient Indian Sanskrit theatre to famous African playwrights, students will understand how theatrical expression can unite people across the globe.

College Prep • UC Approved Visual and Performing Arts
AP Art History is designed to provide college-level instruction in art history and prepare students for the AP exam in early May. This course is divided into two semesters, during which students examine major forms of artistic expression from the past and present and from a variety of cultures. Students learn to look at works of art critically, with intelligence and sensitivity, and to articulate what they see or experience.

*College Prep • UC Honors Approved Visual and Performing Arts*
HEALTH & PHYSICAL EDUCATION

HEALTH

HEALTH & PERSONAL WELLNESS | SEMESTER
This comprehensive health course provides students with essential knowledge and decision-making skills for a healthy lifestyle. Students will analyze aspects of emotional, social, and physical health and how these realms of health influence each other. Students will apply principles of health and wellness to their own lives. In addition, they will study behavior change and set goals to work on throughout the semester. Other topics of study include substance abuse, safety and injury prevention, environmental health, and consumer health.

Meets Elective Graduation Requirements

FITNESS FUNDAMENTALS 1 | SEMESTER
This course is provides students with the basic skills and information needed to begin a personalized exercise program and maintain an active, healthy lifestyle. In this course, students will research the benefits of physical activity, as well as the techniques, principles, and guidelines of exercise to keep them safe and healthy. Students will also participate in a weekly fitness program involving elements of cardio, strength, and flexibility. Throughout the course, students will take pre- and post-fitness assessments in which they measure and analyze their own levels of fitness based on the five components of physical fitness: muscular strength, endurance, cardiovascular fitness, flexibility, and body composition.

Meets Elective Graduation Requirements

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

PHYSICAL EDUCATION PORTFOLIO
Choose any sport or exercise program, including but not limited to aerobics, baseball, basketball, football, ice skating, martial arts, mountain biking, tennis, equestrian training, skiing, surfing, or dance. In order to receive credit, you will document your activities in our online learning system by creating a blog. Students will be required to comment on other students’ blogs. At the end of the course, students will have the opportunity to make a live presentation about their program to an audience of their peers.

Meets Elective Graduation Requirements

FITNESS FUNDAMENTALS 2 | SEMESTER
This course takes a more in-depth look at the five components of physical fitness: muscular strength, endurance, cardiovascular health, flexibility, and body composition. In this course, students will have the opportunity to discover new interests as they experiment with a variety of exercises in a noncompetitive atmosphere. By targeting different areas of fitness, students will increase their understanding of healthy habits and practices and improve their overall fitness level. Throughout this course, students also participate in a weekly fitness program involving elements of cardio, strength, and flexibility, and take pre- and post-fitness assessment.

Meets Elective Graduation Requirements

ADVANCED PE 1 | SEMESTER
This course guides students through an in-depth examination of the effects of exercise on the body. Students will learn how to exercise efficiently and properly, and apply the principles they’ve learned by participating in physical activities. Basic anatomy, biomechanics, physiology, and sports nutrition are all integral parts of this course.

Meets Elective Graduation Requirements

ADVANCED PE 2 | SEMESTER
This course gives students a more in-depth view of physical fitness by studying subjects such as: biomechanics, nutrition, exercise programming, and exercise psychology. Students will apply what they learn by participating in a more challenging exercise requirement.

Meets Elective Graduation Requirements

WALKING FITNESS | SEMESTER
This course helps students establish a regular walking program for health and fitness. Walking is appropriate for students of all fitness levels and is a great way to maintain a moderately active lifestyle. In addition to reviewing fundamental principles of fitness, students learn about goals and motivation, levels of training, walking mechanics, safety and injury prevention, appropriate attire, walking in the elements, good nutrition and hydration, and effective cross-training. Students will take a pre- and post-fitness assessment. Throughout this course, students also participate in a weekly fitness program involving walking, elements of resistance training, and flexibility.

Meets Elective Graduation Requirements
3D MODELING | SEMESTER
Are you interested in a career in technology? Are you curious about working in fields like virtual reality, video game design, marketing, television and motion pictures, or digital imaging? If so, this course in 3D Modeling is a great place to start as it is the foundation for all these career paths. Gain a deeper understanding of graphic design and illustration as you use 3D animation software to create virtual three-dimensional design projects. Hone in on your drawing, photography, and 3D construction techniques and develop the skills needed to navigate within a 3D digital modeling workspace. This course is an excellent introduction to careers in the fast-growing field of technology and design.

College Prep

ACT PREPARATION | SEMESTER
This course utilizes the award winning ACT PrepWorks software for English, Science, and Math. Students will use adaptive content that builds on each section of the ACT exam. Students will take a pre-test for each section and then complete lessons and practice questions before taking a post test. Students will also take three full length ACT practice exams.

College Prep

ADVERTISING & SALES PROMOTION | SEMESTER
What comes to mind when you think of the word marketing? Perhaps a familiar television jingle begins to play in your head? Or maybe you think of the irritating phone calls from people wanting to sell you something you already have? No matter what your feelings, there’s no denying the sheer magnitude and power of the marketing industry. Every year companies spend approximately $200 billion promoting their products and services—and that’s just in the United States alone! You’re familiar with what it’s like on the receiving end of a company’s marketing efforts, but what’s it like on the other side? In Advertising and Sales Promotions, you’ll see exactly how marketing campaigns, ads, and commercials are conceived and brought to life and even meet some of the creative folks who produce that memorable media. You’ll learn about different career opportunities in the field and discover ways that you too can be a part of this exciting, fast-paced industry.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

AGRISCIENCE 1 | SEMESTER
Explore the importance of agriscience from learning about its history and contribution to human civilization to growing plants and designing garden spaces. You will form a complete picture of how agriscience continues to develop the world through knowledge of the management of seed stock, how plants function, the role of animals, and the use of chemicals. Special attention will be paid to safety, promoting a healthy environment, and designing for sustainability.

College Prep

AGRISCIENCE 2
Explore your career in agriscience! Building upon the prior prerequisite course, you will learn about various careers and how to run an agribusiness. The ethics of biotechnology and genetic modification will be discussed along with the history and usage of hydroponics. You will also explore the future of agriscience and emerging trends.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Agriscience 1

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

ANIMATION | SEMESTER
Are you inherently creative? Do you have an eye for drawing, technology, and timing? If so, 2D Animation is the course for you! 2D animation creates movement in a two-dimensional artistic space. And in this course, you will learn the necessary skills to do just that. 2D Animation will give you the tools to conceptualize and bring your animation dreams to life! Using a variety of software and design programs, you’ll have the power to transform your creative notions into reality! Design, define, and complete a variety of digital design projects including creating your own website! Learning about 2D Animation could lead to a thriving career in the growing world of technology and animation!

College Prep

ANTHROPOLOGY 1: UNCOVERING HUMAN MYSTERIES | SEMESTER
The aim of anthropology is to use a broad approach to gain an understanding of our past, present and future, and in addition address the problems humans face in biological, social and cultural life. This course will explore the evolution, similarity and diversity of humankind through time. It will look at how we have evolved from a biologically and culturally weak species to one that has the ability to cause catastrophic change. Exciting online video journeys to different areas of the anthropological world are just one of the powerful learning tools utilized in this course.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective
ANTHROPOLOGY 2: MORE HUMAN MYSTERIES UNCOVERED | SEMESTER
Anthropology has helped us better understand cultures around the world and through different time periods. This course continues the study of global cultures and the ways that humans have made sense of their world. We will examine some of the ways that cultures have understood and gave meaning to different stages of life and death. The course will also examine the creation of art within cultures and examine how cultures evolve and change over time. Finally, we will apply the concepts and insights learned from the study of anthropology to several cultures found in the world today.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

AP COMPUTER SCIENCE A
AP Computer Science A is equivalent to the first semester of a college-level introductory computer science course. The course involves developing the skills to write programs or part of programs to correctly solve specific problems. AP Computer Science A also emphasizes the design issues that make programs understandable, adaptable, and when appropriate, reusable. At the same time, the development of useful computer programs and classes is used as a context for introducing other important concepts in computer science, including the development and analysis of algorithms, the development and use of fundamental data structures, and the study of standard algorithms and typical applications. In addition, an understanding of the basic hardware and software components of computer systems and the responsible use of these systems is integral parts of the course.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Algebra 1 & 2

College Prep • UC Honors Approved Elective

ARCHAEOLOGY: DETECTIVES OF THE PAST | SEMESTER
George Santayana once said, “Those who cannot remember the past are condemned to repeat it.” The field of archeology helps us to better understand the events and societies of the past that have helped to shape our modern world. This course focuses on these techniques, methods, and theories that guide the study of the past. Students will learn how archaeological research is conducted and interpreted, as well as how artefacts are located and preserved. Finally, students will learn about the relationship of material items to culture and what we can learn about past societies from these items.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

ASTRONOMY: EXPLORING THE UNIVERSE | SEMESTER
Why do stars twinkle? Is it possible to fall into a black hole? Will the sun ever stop shining? Since the first glimpse of the night sky, humans have been fascinated with the stars, planets, and universe that surrounds us. This course will introduce students to the study of astronomy, including its history and development, basic scientific laws of motion and gravity, the concepts of modern astronomy, and the methods used by astronomers to learn more about the universe. Additional topics include the solar system, the Milky Way and other galaxies, and the sun and stars. Using online tools, students will examine the life cycle of stars, the properties of planets, and the exploration of space.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

BIOTECHNOLOGY: UNLOCKING NATURE’S SECRETS | SEMESTER
Can we bring back extinct species? Will the cures for cancer, malaria, and other diseases come from the combination of natural materials and new technologies? How is science changing the foods we eat? Welcome to the world of biotechnology! In this course, you will explore the history of biotechnology, including early attempts at food preservation, the development of antibiotics, and changes to food crops around the world. You’ll also learn more about some of the challenges of biotechnology, such as the growth of antibiotic resistant bacteria and questions about the safety of commercially produced genetically modified organisms (GMOs). Finally, you’ll research new biotechnologies and how they are changing the world we live in.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

CAREERS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE | SEMESTER
Most of us have watched a sensationalized crime show at one time, but do we really know how things work behind those dreaded prison bars? The criminal justice system is a very complex and serious field that requires many dedicated people willing to pursue equal justice for all. Careers in Criminal Justice will begin to illuminate exactly what those career choices are and how the juvenile justice system, the correctional system, and the trial process all work together to maintain social order. Find out exactly what happens when the television show ends and reality begins.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective
ELECTIVES

GRADERS 9–12 (CONT.)

CODING 1
Have you ever wanted to create your own web page or wondered how your favorite websites were built? Maybe you want to know more about how computers and technology are affecting the world around us. In High School Coding 1, you will explore the role technology plays in our lives as well as study the fundamentals of computer science, review hardware and software, and learn how the internet functions. You will also discover how to create and build your own website using HTML and CSS and learn basic and complex commands and sequences as you become familiar with programming languages like JavaScript and Python Programming. This course also covers data collection methods, access rights, protocols, and security.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

COMPUTER SCIENCE AND CODING
The computer science curriculum teaches the foundations of computer science and basic programming. Once students complete the computer science and coding course, they will have learned material equivalent to a college introductory course in computer science and be able to program in JavaScript. The course features CodeHS curriculum customized for Laurel Springs.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

CONCEPTS OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY | SEMESTER
Each day, we are surrounded by technology and engineering projects. From our phones to the bridges we drive over, engineering and technology influence many parts of our lives. In Concepts of Engineering and Technology, you will learn more about engineering and technology careers and what skills and knowledge you’ll need to succeed in these fields. You’ll explore innovative and cutting-edge projects that are changing the world we live in and examine the design and prototype development process. Concepts of Engineering and Technology will also help you understand the emerging issues in this exciting career field.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

CONSUMER MATH
This comprehensive review and study of arithmetic skills apply to both personal and vocational business opportunities. Topics include whole numbers, fractions, percentages, basic statistics, and graphs. Practical applications in finance, taxes, budgeting, banking and home ownership are provided.

College Prep

CREATIVE WRITING | SEMESTER
For many hundreds of years, literature has been one of the most important human art forms. It allows us to give voice to our emotions, create imaginary worlds, express ideas, and escape the confines of material reality. Through creative writing, we can come to understand ourselves and our world a little bit better. This course provides students with a solid grounding in the writing process, from finding inspiration to building a basic story to using complicated literary techniques and creating strange hybrid forms of poetic prose and prose poetry. By the end of this course, students will learn how to discover their creative thoughts and turn those ideas into fully realized pieces of creative writing.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective • NCAA Approved English

CRIMINOLOGY: INSIDE THE CRIMINAL MIND | SEMESTER
In today’s world, crime and deviant behavior rank at or near the top of many people’s concerns. In this course, we will study the field of Criminology – the study of crime. We will look at possible explanations for crime from the standpoint of psychological, biological and sociological perspectives, explore the categories and social consequences of crime, and investigate how the criminal justice system handles not only criminals, but also their misdeeds. Why do some individuals commit crimes while others do not? What aspects in our culture and society promote crime and deviance? Why are different punishments given for the same crime? What factors...from arrest to punishment...help shape the criminal case process?

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

CYBERSECURITY
Ever wonder what it’s like to be a hacker? Or think about who is trying to steal your passwords while you’re shopping online using the free Wi-Fi at your local coffee shop? Can someone be watching your personal, private information? Can anything be kept “secret” online? We depend more and more on the technologies we interact with every day. This creates the need for increased system and network security measures. And, it means we all need to know more about how to protect valuable and vulnerable information. This course introduces you to the tools, technologies, and methods needed to protect online information and addresses how these issues are impacting safety and rights on a global and personal level. Learn what exciting career possibilities await you in the new and high-demand field of cybersecurity.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective
Electives

Digital Photography 1:
Creating Images with Impact | Semester
Digital Photography I focuses on the basics of photography including aperture, shutter speed, lighting, and composition. Students are introduced to the history of photography and basic camera functions. Students use the basic techniques of composition and camera functions to build a portfolio of images with various subjects including people, landscapes, close-up photos, and action shots.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

Digital Photography 2:
Discovering Your Creative Potential | Semester
In today's world, photographs are all around us, including in advertisements, on websites, and hung on our walls as art. Many of the images that we see have been created by professional photographers. In this course, we will examine various aspects of professional photography, including the ethics of the profession, and examine some of the areas that professional photographers may choose to specialize in, such as wedding photography and product photography. We will also learn more about some of the most respected professional photographers in history and we will learn how to critique photographs in order to better understand what creates an eye catching photograph.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

Entrepreneurship: Starting Your Business | Semester
Do you dream of owning your own business? This course can give you a head start in learning about what you'll need to own and operate a successful business. Students will explore creating a business plan, financing a business, and pricing products and services.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

Exercise Science | Semester
This course takes an in-depth examination of the effects of exercise on the body. Through this course, students will learn basic anatomy, biomechanics, and physiology, as well as proper principles and techniques to designing an effective exercise program. The study of nutrition and human behavior will also be integrated into the course to enhance the students' comprehension of this multifaceted subject.

College Prep

Fashion & Interior Design | Semester
Do you have a flair for fashion? Are you constantly looking for new ways to decorate or design your room? If so, Fashion and Interior Design is the course for you. Explore the world of design and begin to understand the background and knowledge needed to develop a career in this exciting field. Try your hand at designing through a project-based process, learning how color, composition, and texture can all affect great aesthetics. You'll develop the essential communications skills necessary to build a successful business and begin to develop the kind of portfolio that will lead to future career opportunities. Perhaps it's time to get your stylish foot in the door.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

First Aid & Safety | Semester
In this course, students learn and practice first aid procedures for a variety of common conditions, including muscular, skeletal, and soft tissue injuries. In addition, students learn how to appropriately respond to a variety of emergency situations. They also learn the procedures for choking and CPR for infants, children, and adults. In addition to emergency response, students will explore personal, household, and outdoor safety, and disaster preparedness.

College Prep

Forensic Science 1: Secrets of the Dead | Semester
Fingerprints. Blood spatter. DNA analysis. The world of law enforcement is increasingly making use of the techniques and knowledge from the sciences to better understand the crimes that are committed and to catch those individuals responsible for the crimes. Forensic science applies scientific knowledge to the criminal justice system. This course focuses on some of the techniques and practices used by forensic scientists during a crime scene investigation (CSI). Starting with how clues and data are recorded and preserved, the student will follow evidence trails until the CSI goes to trial, examining how various elements of the crime scene are analyzed and processed.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

Forensic Science 2: More Secrets of the Dead | Semester
Although the crime scene represents the first step in solving crimes through forensic science, the crime laboratory plays a critical role in the analysis of evidence. This course focuses on the analysis of evidence and testing that takes place within [...]

College Prep
Electives

[...] this setting. We will examine some of the basic scientific principles and knowledge that guides forensic laboratory processes, such as those testing DNA, toxicology, and material analysis. Techniques such as microscopy, chromatography, odontology, entomology, mineralogy, and spectroscopy will be examined.

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FOUNDATIONS IN PERSONAL FINANCE | SEMESTER
What is personal finance? Personal finance refers to all the financial decisions an individual or family must make in order to earn, budget, save, and spend money over time. These decisions are generally based on a variety of financial risks and planning for the future. Foundations in Personal Finance will change your financial future and set you on a path to win with money, allowing you to change the way you look at money forever. You will be empowered, equipped and entertained while building confidence in your own financial decision-making.

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GAME DESIGN 1 | SEMESTER
Are you a gamer? Do you enjoy playing video games or coding? Does the idea of creating and designing your own virtual world excite you? If so, this is the course for you! Tap into your creative and technical skills as you learn about the many aspects involved with designing video games. You will learn about video game software and hardware, various gaming platforms, necessary technical skills, troubleshooting and internet safety techniques, and even the history of gaming. And to top it all off, you’ll even have the opportunity to create your very own plan for a 2D video game! Turn your hobby into a potential career and go from simply being a player in a virtual world to actually creating one!

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GAME DESIGN 2 | SEMESTER
We live in a technologically-advanced world where virtual reality and video games play a major role. Have you ever thought about designing your own video game? By signing up for Game Design 2, you will learn the skills needed to conceptualize, design, and fully create your very own video game. Explore various video game software and hardware, sharpen your coding skills, learn about game storylines, player progression, and algorithmic decision making. Learn to analyze player goals, actions, rewards, and challenges, among many other game play components. Utilize the 21st century skills of creativity, critical thinking, communication, collaboration, and technical expertise. When you sign up for Game Design 2, you are putting yourself at the forefront of a future in technology.

College Prep

GOTHIC LITERATURE: MONSTER STORIES | SEMESTER
From vampires to ghosts, these frightening stories have influenced fiction writers since the 18th century. This course will focus on the major themes found in Gothic literature and demonstrate how the core writing drivers produce, for the reader, a thrilling psychological environment. Terror versus horror, the influence of the supernatural, and descriptions of the difference between good and evil are just a few of the themes presented. By the time students have completed this course, they will have gained an understanding of and an appreciation for the complex nature of dark fiction.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

GREAT MINDS IN SCIENCE: IDEAS FOR A NEW GENERATION | SEMESTER
Is there life on other planets? What extremes can the human body endure? Can we solve the problem of global warming? Today, scientists, explorers, and writers are working to answer all of these questions. Like Edison, Einstein, Curie, and Newton, the scientists of today are asking questions and working on problems that may revolutionize our lives and world. This course focuses on 10 of today’s greatest scientific minds. Each unit takes an in-depth look at one of these individuals, and shows how their ideas may help to shape tomorrow’s world.

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HEALTH CAREERS | SEMESTER
In Health Careers 1, students explore a variety of career options related to the health care field, including medicine, nursing, physical therapy, pharmacy, dental careers, sports medicine, personal training, social work, psychology, and more. Students will learn about various options within each field, what each of these jobs entails, and the education and knowledge required to be successful. In addition, they will focus on basic job skills and information that would aid them in health care and other career paths.

College Prep
HEALTH SCIENCE 1: THE WHOLE INDIVIDUAL | SEMESTER
Will we ever find a cure for cancer? What treatments are best for conditions like diabetes and asthma? How are illnesses like meningitis, tuberculosis, and the measles identified and diagnosed? Health sciences provide the answers to questions such as these. In this course, students will be introduced to the various disciplines within the health sciences, including toxicology, clinical medicine, and biotechnology. They will explore the importance of diagnostics and research in the identification and treatment of diseases. The course presents information and terminology for the health sciences and examines the contributions of different health science areas.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

HOSPITALITY & TOURISM:
TRAVELING THE GLOBE | SEMESTER
With greater disposable income and more opportunities for business travel, people are traversing the globe in growing numbers. As a result, hospitality and tourism is one of the fastest growing industries in the world. This course will introduce students to the hospitality and tourism industry, including hotel and restaurant management, cruise ships, spas, resorts, theme parks, and other areas. Student will learn about key hospitality issues, the development and management of tourist locations, event planning, marketing, and environmental issues related to leisure and travel. The course also examines some current and future trends in the field.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

HUMAN GEOGRAPHY: OUR GLOBAL IDENTITY | SEMESTER
How do language, religion, and landscape affect the physical environment? How do geography, weather, and location affect customs and lifestyle? Students will explore the diverse ways in which people affect the world around them and how they are affected by their surroundings. Students will discover how ideas spread and cultures form, and learn how beliefs and architecture are part of a larger culture complex. In addition to introducing students to the field of Human Geography, this course will teach students how to analyze humans and their environments.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS: GLOBAL COMMERCE IN THE 21ST CENTURY | SEMESTER
From geography to culture Global Business is an exciting topic in the business community today. This course is designed to help students develop the appreciation, knowledge, skills, and abilities needed to live and work in a global marketplace. It takes a global view on business, investigating why and how companies go international and are more interconnected. The course further provides students a conceptual tool by which to understand how economic, social, cultural, political and legal factors influence both domestic and cross-border business. Business structures, global entrepreneurship, business management, marketing, and the challenges of managing international organizations will all be explored in this course. Students will cultivate a mindfulness of how history, geography, language, cultural studies, research skills, and continuing education are important in both business activities and the 21st century.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective
ELECTIVES

[...] a manufacturing process before they can be marketed and sold. In this course, you'll learn about the types of manufacturing systems and processes used to create the products we buy every day. You'll also be introduced to the various career opportunities in the manufacturing industry including those for engineers, technicians, and supervisors. As a culminating project, you'll plan your own manufacturing process for a new product or invention! If you thought manufacturing was little more than mundane assembly lines, this course will show you just how exciting and fruitful the industry can be.

*College Prep • UC Approved Elective*

**INTRODUCTION TO NURSING I | SEMESTER**

This two-semester course introduces students to the field of nursing. In the first semester students will learn about the history and evolution of nursing, education and licensure requirements, career path options, and nursing responsibilities. Students will also focus on foundational information such as basic anatomy, physiology, medical terminology, pharmacology, first aid, and disease prevention.

*College Prep • UC Approved Elective*

**INTRODUCTION TO NURSING II | SEMESTER**

This two-semester course introduces students to the field of nursing. In semester two students will examine various nursing theories, as well as focus on the nursing process, including assessment, diagnosis, and treatment options. Students will also learn about professional and legal standards and ethics. Additional skills of communication, teaching, time and stress management, patient safety, and crisis management will be included.

*College Prep • UC Approved Elective*

**INTRODUCTION TO RENEWABLE TECHNOLOGIES | SEMESTER**

Interested in transforming energy? With concerns about climate change and growing populations’ effects on traditional energy supplies, scientists, governments, and societies are increasingly turning to renewable and innovative energy sources. In the Introduction to Renewable Technologies course, you’ll learn all about the cutting-edge field of renewable energy and the exciting new technologies that are making it possible. You’ll explore new ways of generating energy and storing that energy, from biofuels to high-capacity batteries and smart electrical grids. You’ll also learn more about the environmental and social effects of renewable technologies and examine how people’s energy decisions impact policies.

*College Prep • UC Approved Elective*

**JOURNALISM: INVESTIGATING THE TRUTH | SEMESTER**

Are you always the first one to know what’s going on at school or in your town? Maybe your Facebook or Instagram accounts are the reliable place to find the latest breaking news? If so, you are just the kind of person every online, print, and broadcast news outlet is searching for, and Journalism: Investigating the Truth is the perfect course for you! Learn how to write a lead that really “grabs” your readers, interview sources effectively, and write engaging news stories. You will explore the history of journalism and how the modern world of social media can provide an excellent platform for news. Turn your writing, photography, and collaborative skills into an exciting and rewarding journalism career.

*College Prep • UC Approved Elective*

**LAW & ORDER: INTRODUCTION TO LEGAL STUDIES | SEMESTER**

Every society has laws that its citizens must follow. From traffic laws to regulations on how the government operates, laws help provide society with order and structure. Our lives are guided and regulated by our society’s legal expectations. Consumer laws help protect us from faulty goods; criminal laws help to protect society from individuals who harm others; and family law handles the arrangements and issues that arise in areas like divorce and child custody. This course focuses on the creation and application of laws in various areas of society. By understanding the workings of our court system, as well as how laws are actually carried out, we become more informed and responsible citizens in our communities and of our nation.

*College Prep • UC Approved Elective*

**LEADERSHIP SKILLS DEVELOPMENT | SEMESTER**

Leadership Skills Development takes students on a leadership journey, where they explore their own story and goals, and learn how to achieve things they never thought possible. During segment 1, students will explore their own personality strengths, learn how to set MAD goals, and find their North. They will learn about their success GPA, which is more than just the grades they receive, but also includes their ability to build their awareness, social, and solution powers. During segment 2, students have the opportunity to use what they
have learned and apply tools and strategies to fictitious case studies. The course ends with students researching, planning, and participating in a service project that will benefit their school and/or community.

**College Prep**

**MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY | SEMESTER**
In this course students will be introduced to basic medical language and terminology that they would need to enter a health care field. Emphasis will be placed on definitions, proper usage, spelling, and pronunciation. They will study word structure and parts, including roots, prefixes, and suffixes, as well as symbols and abbreviations. They will examine medical terms from each of the body’s main systems, including skeletal, muscular, cardiovascular, respiratory, digestive, urinary, nervous, endocrine, reproductive, and lymphatic systems, and sensory organs. In addition, students will learn proper terminology for common tests, procedures, pharmacology, disease, and conditions.

**College Prep**

**MILITARY CAREERS | SEMESTER**
Most of us have seen a war movie; maybe it had a hotshot aviator or a renegade private or a daring Special Forces operative. But outside of these sensationalized portrayals, do you really understand how the military works or what it can do for you? The military offers far more career diversity than most people imagine, and Introduction to Military Careers will provide the information you need to gain a broader understanding of how to find the right fit. You will learn about the five military branches—Air Force, Army, Coast Guard, Marines Corps, and Navy—and examine which jobs you might like to pursue. From aviation, to medicine, to law enforcement, the military can be an outstanding place to achieve your dreams in a supportive and well-structured environment.

**College Prep • UC Approved Elective**

**MYTHOLOGY & FOLKLORE: LEGENDARY TALES | SEMESTER**
Mighty heroes. Angry gods and goddesses. Cunning animals. Since the first people gathered around fires, mythology and folklore has been used as a way to make sense of humankind and our world. Beginning with an overview of mythology and different kinds of folklore, students will journey with ancient heroes as they slay dragons and outwit gods, follow fearless warrior women into battle, and watch as clever monsters outwit those stronger than themselves. They will explore the universality and social significance of myths and folklore, and see how these are still used to shape society today.

**College Prep • UC Approved Elective**

**NANO SCIENCE 1 | SEMESTER | GRADES 11–12 SCIENCE ELECTIVE**
This is an eye-opening survey course designed to introduce nanotechnology. For each topic, the course presents the fundamental scientific principles of nanomaterials and discusses the engineering of these nanomaterials into functional devices, which will become the next generation of consumer products. Each lecture emphasizes the science underlying the most advanced applications of nanotechnology which, as we will see, can be explained using the existing laws, theories, and principles of physics, chemistry, and biology. This course is aligned with the Next Generation Science Standards. You will explore how nanomaterials can be integrated into functional devices to greatly improve the next generation of consumer products. Nanotechnology is a rapidly growing field of “STEM” (Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics). A highly interdisciplinary study, nanotechnology embraces concepts from biology, chemistry, engineering, mathematics, and physics, and encompasses the manipulation of very small materials, called “nanomaterials.”

**Pre-Requisite: Biology, Chemistry, and Algebra 1**

**College Prep**

**NATIONAL SECURITY | SEMESTER**
Do you know what it takes to keep an entire nation safe? It not only requires knowledge of how to handle disasters, but it also demands a cool head and tremendous leadership abilities. In National Security, you will have the opportunity to learn about the critical elements of the job, such as evaluating satellite information, analyzing training procedures, assessing military engagement, preparing intelligence reports, coordinating information with other security agencies, and applying appropriate actions to various threats. Put yourself in the position of the country’s decisive leaders and develop your own knowledge base and skill set necessary to meet the requirements of our nation’s most demanding career.

**College Prep • UC Approved Elective**

**NUTRITION | SEMESTER**
This course takes students through a comprehensive study of nutritional principles and guidelines. Students will learn about world-wide views of nutrition, nutrient requirements, physiological processes, food labeling, healthy weight management, diet-related diseases, food handling, nutrition for different populations, and more. Students will gain important knowledge and skills to aid them in attaining and maintaining a healthy and nutritious lifestyle.

**College Prep**
PEER COUNSELING | SEMESTER
Helping people achieve their goals is one of the most rewarding of human experiences. Peer counselors help individuals reach their goals by offering them support, encouragement, and resource information. This course explains the role of a peer counselor, teaches the observation, listening, and emphatic communication skills that counselors need, and provides basic training in conflict resolution, and group leadership. Not only will this course prepare you for working as a peer counselor, but the skills taught will enhance your ability to communicate effectively in your personal and work relationships.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

PERSONAL & FAMILY FINANCE | SEMESTER
How do our personal financial habits affect our financial future? How can we make smart decisions with our money in the areas of saving, spending, and investing? This course introduces students to basic financial habits such as setting financial goals, budgeting, and creating financial plans. Students will learn more about topics such as taxation, financial institutions, credit, and money management. The course also addresses how occupations and educational choices can influence personal financial planning, and how individuals can protect themselves from identity theft.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

PERSONAL PSYCHOLOGY 1: THE ROAD TO SELF-DISCOVERY | SEMESTER
Self-knowledge is the key to self-improvement! More than 800,000 high school students take psychology classes each year. Among the different reasons, there is usually the common theme of self-discovery! Sample topics include the study of infancy, childhood, adolescence, perception and states of consciousness. Amazing online psychology experiments dealing with our own personal behavior are featured within this course.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

PERSONAL PSYCHOLOGY 2: LIVING IN A COMPLEX WORLD | SEMESTER
Personal Psychology II continues the study of self-improvement initiated in Personal Psychology I. Topics include memory, intelligence, emotion, health, stress, and personality. This course features virtual psychology experiments that give students insight into human behavior.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

PERSONAL TRAINING CAREER PREP | SEMESTER
This course examines the role and responsibilities of a personal trainer. Students will learn the steps to become a personal trainer, including performing fitness assessments, designing safe and effective workouts, and proper nutrition principles. Concepts of communication and motivation will be discussed, as well as exercise modifications and adaptations for special populations. Students will also examine certification requirements, business and marketing procedures, and concerns about liability and ethics. In addition, throughout the course students will be able to explore various exercises, equipment, and tools that can be used for successful personal training.

College Prep

PERSONAL TRAINING CONCEPTS | SEMESTER
This course examines basic concepts in fitness that are important for personal fitness, as well as necessary foundational information for any health or exercise career field. Areas of study include musculoskeletal anatomy and physiology, terms of movement, basic biomechanics, health related components of fitness, FITT principles, functional fitness skills, safety and injury prevention, posture and technique, nutrition, and weight management. This course is a good preparatory course for students interested in or wishing to pursue a career in health, sports, or fitness. It provides fundamental information about health and fitness that would be necessary for any fitness career field.

College Prep

PHILOSOPHY: THE BIG PICTURE | SEMESTER
This course will take you on an exciting adventure that covers more than 2,500 years of history! Along the way, you’ll run into some very strange characters. For example, you’ll read about a man who hung out on street corners, barefoot and dirty, pestering everyone he met with questions. You’ll learn about another eccentric who climbed inside a stove to think about whether he existed. Despite their odd behavior, these and other philosophers of the Western world are among the most brilliant and influential thinkers of all time. As you learn about these great thinkers, you’ll come to see how and where many of the most fundamental ideas of Western Civilization
Electives

originated. You'll also get a chance to ask yourself some of the same questions these great thinkers pondered. By the time you've “closed the book” on this course, you will better understand yourself and the world around you...from atoms to outer space...and everything in between.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

PRINCIPLES OF AGRICULTURE, FOOD & NATURAL RESOURCES | SEMESTER

Food has to travel from the farm to the table, and in Agriculture and Natural Resources, you will learn about all of the steps in that journey, beginning with the history of agriculture through animal husbandry, plant science, and managing our use of natural resources. In this course, you will receive a broad understanding of the subject matter, preparing you for future hands-on learning, participation in Future Farmers of America, and supervised agricultural experiences.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC SERVICE: TO SERVE & PROTECT | SEMESTER

Ambulances scream along, heading toward those in need. But who makes sure someone is there to answer the 9-1-1 call? When you take a pill, who has determined that drug is safe for the public? All of these duties are imperative to our comfort and success as a society. Public service is a field that focuses on building a safe and healthy world, and in Principles of Public Service: To Serve and Protect (continued on page 73)Principles of Public Service: To Serve & Protect Online—Semester you will be introduced to its many different career choices. The protection of society is not only one of our greatest challenges, it also provides ways for people to work together to ensure safety and provide indispensable services. If you’ve ever contemplated being one of these real-life heroes, now is the time to learn more.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

PUBLIC SPEAKING | SEMESTER

The art of public speaking is one which underpins the very foundations of Western society. This course examines those foundations in both Aristotle and Cicero’s views of rhetoric, and then traces those foundations into the modern world. Students will learn not just the theory, but also the practice of effective public speaking, including how to analyze the speeches of others, build a strong argument, and speak with confidence and flair. By the end of this course, students will know exactly what makes a truly successful speech and will be able to put that knowledge to practical use.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

REAL WORLD PARENTING | SEMESTER

What is the best way to care for children and teach them self-confidence and a sense of responsibility? Parenting involves more than having a child and providing food and shelter. Learn what to prepare for, what to expect, and what vital steps parents can take to create the best environment for their children. Parenting roles and responsibilities, nurturing and protective environments for children, positive parenting strategies, and effective communication in parent/child relationships are some of the topics covered in this course.

College Prep

RESTAURANT MANAGEMENT | SEMESTER

Have you ever dreamed of running your own eatery? Maybe you’ve thought of collaborating with a famous chef to create an unforgettable dining experience? What goes on behind the restaurant dining room is a very different world than what goes on out front and really determines the success or failure of an establishment. Restaurant Management will show you exactly what’s needed to run a successful restaurant, including ordering supplies, hiring quality workers, maintaining inventory, and managing a large staff.

Understanding such concepts as food safety, hygiene, customer relations, marketing, and using a point-of-sale system are crucial to being an effective restaurateur. Whether you are hoping to operate a casual sit-down eatery, oversee a fine dining establishment, or buy a food franchise, this course is the perfect first step.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

SAT PREPARATION | SEMESTER

This course utilizes the award winning SAT PrepWorks software for verbal and math. Students will use adaptive content that builds on each section of the redesigned SAT. Students will take a pre-test for each section and then complete lessons and practice questions before taking a post test. Students will also take three full length SAT practice exams.

College Prep

SOCIAL MEDIA: OUR CONNECTED WORLD | SEMESTER

Have a Facebook account? What about Twitter? Whether you’ve already dipped your toes in the waters of social media or are still standing on the shore wondering what to make of it all, learning how to interact on social media platforms is crucial to surviving and thriving in this age of digital communication. In Introduction to Social Media, you’ll learn the ins and outs of such social media platforms as Facebook, Twitter, Pinterest, [...]
[... Google+, and more and how to use them for your benefit—personally, academically, and, eventually, professionally. If you thought social media platforms were just a place to keep track of friends and share personal photos, this course will show you how to use these resources in much more powerful ways.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

SOCIAL PROBLEMS 1: A WORLD IN CRISIS | SEMESTER
Students will become aware of the challenges faced by social groups, as well as learn about the complex relationship among societies, governments and the individual. Each unit is focused on a particular area of concern, often within a global context. Possible solutions at both the structural level as well as that of the individual will be examined. Students will not only learn more about how social problems affect them personally, but begin to develop the skills necessary to help make a difference in their own lives and communities, not to mention globally.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

SOCIAL PROBLEMS 2: CRISIS, CONFLICTS, & CHALLENGES | SEMESTER
The Social Problems II course continues to examine timely social issues affecting individuals and societies around the globe. Students learn about the overall structure of the social problem as well as how it impacts their lives. Each unit focuses on a particular social problem, including racial discrimination, drug abuse, the loss of community, and urban sprawl, and discusses possible solutions at both individual and structural levels. For each issue, students examine the connections in the global arena involving societies, governments and the individual.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

SOCIOLOGY 1: THE STUDY OF HUMAN RELATIONSHIPS | SEMESTER
The world is becoming more complex. How do your beliefs, values and behavior affect the people around you and the world in which we live? Students will examine social problems in our increasingly connected world, and learn how human relationships can strongly influence and impact their lives. Exciting online video journeys to an array of areas in the sociological world are an important component of this relevant and engaging course.

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SOCIOLOGY 2: YOUR SOCIAL LIFE | SEMESTER
Sociology is the study of people, social life and society. By developing a “sociological imagination” students will be able to examine how society itself shapes human action and beliefs…and how in turn these factors re-shape society itself! Fascinating online videos journeys will not only inform students, but motivate them to still seek more knowledge on their own.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

SPORTS & ENTERTAINMENT MARKETING | SEMESTER
Have you ever wished to play sports professionally? Have you dreamed of one day becoming an agent for a celebrity entertainer? If you answered yes to either question, then believe it or not, you’ve been fantasizing about entering the exciting world of sports and entertainment marketing. Although this particular form of marketing bears some resemblance to traditional marketing, there are many differences as well—including a lot more glitz and glamour! In this course, you’ll have the opportunity to explore basic marketing principles and delve deeper into the multi-billion dollar sports and entertainment marketing industry. You’ll learn about how professional athletes, sports teams, and well known entertainers are marketed as commodities and how some of them become billionaires as a result. If you’ve ever wondered about how things work behind the scenes of a major sporting event such as the Super Bowl or even entertained the idea of playing a role in such an event, then this course will introduce you to the fundamentals of such a career.

College Prep • UC Approved Elective

SPORTS OFFICIATING | SEMESTER
In this course, students will learn the rules, game play, and guidelines for a variety of sports, including soccer, baseball, softball, basketball, volleyball, football, and tennis. In addition, they will learn the officiating calls and hand signals for each sport, as well as the role a sport official plays in maintaining fair play. The course will also highlight the history of sports, the roles other participants have in a sporting event, equipment necessary for play, and how to take score for the various sports.

College Prep
**ELECTIVES**

**STRENGTH TRAINING | SEMESTER**
This one-semester course focuses on the fitness components of muscular strength and endurance. Throughout this course students establish their fitness level, set goals, and design their own resistance training program. They study muscular anatomy and learn specific exercises to strengthen each muscle or muscle group. Students focus on proper posture and technique while training. They also gain an understanding of how to apply the FITT principles and other fundamental exercise principles, such as progression and overload, to strength training.

*College Prep*

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**THE LORD OF THE RINGS: AN EXPLORATION OF THE FILMS & THEIR LITERARY INFLUENCES | SEMESTER**
Hobbits, Orcs, wizards, dashing knights, and powerful elves are all part of the magic created in J.R.R. Tolkien’s famously epic tale, The Lord of the Rings. For years, the vivid characters within this beloved story could exist only in the readers’ minds—until it was adapted into a movie that allowed fans to finally see, through the eyes of Hollywood magic and brilliant technology, the manifestation of these characters onscreen. What does it take to transport these well-known images like Gollum and the Shire from dusty pages to the giant screen? In The Lord of the Rings: An Exploration of the Films & Its Literary Influences, you will see first-hand how classic literature can become modern film and bring the fantasy alive for a whole new generation of believers.

*College Prep • UC Approved Elective*
ELECTIVES

THEATER, CINEMA, & FILM PRODUCTION
Lights! Camera! Action! This course will introduce students to the basics of film and theater productions. Students will learn about the basics of lighting, sound, wardrobe, and camerawork for both film and theater settings. The course also explores the history of film and theater and the influence that they have had on society. Students will analyze and critique three influential American films, Casablanca, Singin’ in the Rain, and The Wizard of Oz.

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VETERINARY SCIENCE: THE CARE OF ANIMALS | SEMESTER
As animals play an increasingly important role in our lives, scientists have sought to learn more about their health and well-being. Taking a look at the pets that live in our homes, on our farms, and in zoos and wildlife sanctuaries, this course will examine some of the common diseases and treatments for domestic animals. Toxins, parasites, and infectious diseases impact not only the animals around us, but at times...we humans as well! Through veterinary medicine and science, the prevention and treatment of diseases and health issues is studied and applied.

College Prep

WOMEN’S STUDIES: A PERSONAL JOURNEY THROUGH FILM | SEMESTER
Maybe you grew up watching movies with female characters like Cinderella, Belle, Snow White, or Ariel. Maybe you’ve wondered why there are stereotypes about women being bad drivers or ignorant about sports. Maybe you want to know about feminism and the women’s movement. The Introduction to Women's Studies: A Personal Journey Through Film can help you answer these questions. Though it focuses on the experience of women, it’s appropriate for anyone who wants to learn to critically examine films while learning about the history of the women’s movement and how gender, race, and social class influence us. Women have earned their right to stand up and be recognized as equal partners and reap the benefits of their hard work. As the anonymous quote goes, “History is Herstory too.”

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WORLD MYTHOLOGY
In World Mythology, students will explore creation myths, trickster tales and hero journeys from all around the globe. Each lesson will examine a different myth in an integrated study of history, culture, literature and the arts. From ancient Egypt to the Aztec empire, the Chinese to the Celts, students will study how myths are used and interpret their meanings. They will build on fundamental reading comprehension and analytic skills as they journey through museum exhibitions, visit archaeological digs and listen to traditional storytellers.

College Prep • NCAA English Approved

WORLD RELIGIONS: EXPLORING DIVERSITY | SEMESTER
Throughout the ages, religions from around the world have shaped the political, social, and cultural aspects of societies. This course focuses on the major religions that have played a role in human history, including Buddhism, Christianity, Confucianism, Hinduism, Islam, Judaism, Shintoism, and Taoism. Students will trace the major developments in these religions and explore their relationships with social institutions and culture. The course will also discuss some of the similarities and differences among the major religions and examine the connections and influences they have.

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WEST CHESTER OFFICE
1615 W. Chester Pike
West Chester, PA 19382

PHONE
(800) 377-5890
(805) 646-2473

EMAIL
info@LaurelSprings.com

OJAI OFFICE
302 West El Paseo Road
Ojai, CA 93023

FAX
(805) 646-0186

WEBSITE
www.LaurelSprings.com